

Subject Index

A

- AAA domain
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 604-5, 607, 611
 - Abiotic compounds
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 584-85
 - Absciscic acid (ABA)
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 575
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 623, 625, 632-33, 638
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 497, 503-5
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 162, 170
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 682-84
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 718
 - transcriptional regulatory networks in dehydration and cold stresses, 782-95
 - Acceptors
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 574-85
 - acd* genes
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 60, 63-64, 67-68
 - Acetabularia* spp.
 - history of research, 6-7
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 85
 - Acinetobacter* spp.
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 251
 - Acroptilon repens*
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 236
 - Actin cytoskeleton
 - plant cell growth and
 - actin-binding proteins, 111-16
 - actin-bundling proteins, 116
 - ADF/cofilin, 114-15
 - AIP1 protein, 115
 - Arp2/3 complex, 112-13
 - CAP protein, 115-16
 - conclusions, 118-19
 - effectors, 117-18
 - formins, 113
 - gelsolin, 113
 - heterodimeric capping protein, 113-14
 - introduction, 110
 - nucleation, 112
 - profilin, 114
 - RICs, 117-18
 - role, 111
 - ROPs, 116-18
 - SCAR complex, 118
 - signaling, 116
 - summary points, 119
- Action spectra
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 131
- Activation
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 141-43
 - uncoupling proteins and, 388-90
- Adenosine phosphate-isopentenyltransferase cytokinins and, 431, 436
- Adenosine triphosphate (ATP)-dependent proteolysis
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 599-604
- Adenylation
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 631

- ADF/cofilin
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 114–15
- Adonis aestivalis*
 - floral pigments and, 768
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 721
- Aequoria victoria*
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 92
- Aerial tissues
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 158–60
- Aesculus hippocastanum*
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 369
- Aging
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 55, 57–69
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 372
- AGO genes
 - microRNAs and, 22–23, 31–34, 38–39, 41, 43
- Agriculture
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 720–21
- Agrobacterium tumefaciens*
 - cytokinins and, 431–32, 437–39
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 219
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 88–89
- AHP genes
 - meiotic prophase I and, 288
- AIP1 protein
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 115
- Aldehyde oxidase
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 623–38
- Aldoximes
 - glucosinolates and, 308–10
- Algae
 - history of research, 6–8, 13–14, 16
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 861
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 625, 630, 634
 - plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 742–44, 746–47
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 602
- Allelopathy
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 233, 236–39
- Allium* spp.
 - meiotic prophase I and, 281
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 240
- Aloina aloides*
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 503
- Alternaria* spp.
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 584
 - uncoupling proteins and, 396
- AMI gene
 - meiotic prophase I and, 267, 274–76, 278, 290
- Amanita muscaria*
 - floral pigments and, 763–64
- Anisotropy
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 861
- Annotation
 - bioinformatics and, 346–47
 - microRNAs and, 29
- Antheridia
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 500
- Anthocyanidins
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 578–80
- Anthocyanins
 - floral pigments and, 761, 765–66, 768–72
- Antimicrobials
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 233, 248–49
- Antioxidants
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 711–29, 738
- Antirrhinum* spp.
 - seed flavonoids and, 413–14, 418
- Acetangium thomsonii*
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 501
- AOP genes
 - glucosinolates and, 311–12
- API gene
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 168
- Apical cells
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 497–513
- Apoptosis
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 55, 63–64, 67–68
- Aquaporins
 - leaf hydraulics and, 361
- Aquaspirillum* spp.
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 251
- Arabidopsis thaliana*
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 111, 113–14, 116

- chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 60–65, 67, 69
- cytokinins and, 433–42
- floral pigments and, 762, 768, 770–72
- global gene expression in specific cell types and, 451, 457, 459–67
- glucosinolates and, 303–4, 306–13, 315–18, 320–23
- glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 568, 570, 573–77, 582–85
- laser microdissection and, 186, 188, 190–93
- leaf hydraulic conductance and, 364
- leaf-shape determination mechanism and, 477–90
- meiotic prophase I and, 267–68, 270–92
- microRNAs and, 21–44
- microtubules and plant cortical array, 861, 864–65
- molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 625, 628, 630, 634–38
- mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 505
- peptide hormones and, 654–56, 658, 660–61, 663–64, 666
- phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 212, 221
- photosystems I and II, 531, 545
- phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 843–44
- plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 744–45, 750–53
- protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 599–612
- pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 810, 812–27
- quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 88–89, 94–95
- root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 235, 239, 244, 248–49, 253
- seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 159, 161, 164–69, 171–72
- seed flavonoids and, 405–20
- sugar sensing and signaling, 675, 684–99
- tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 711, 714–29
- transcriptional regulatory networks in dehydration and cold stresses, 783–94
- uncoupling proteins and, 386, 388, 391–96
- Aralia* spp.
glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 586
- Archegonia
- mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 500
- Aromatic headgroups
tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 723–25
- Arp2/3 complex
actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 112–13
- arpc1-rnai* complex
mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 512
- Artifactual Ca^{2+} oscillations
quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 96
- ASA1* gene
glucosinolates and, 313
- Asparagus officinalis*
root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 238
- Aspergillus nidulans*
molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 624, 633
- phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 838
- Atbalia rosae*
glucosinolates and, 320
- atr4* gene
glucosinolates and, 316
- Atrichum* spp.
mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 503–4
- Autoinhibition
root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 238
- Autotoxicity
root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 239
- Autumnal leaf coloration
chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 59
- Auxins
glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 574–75
- mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 497, 501–2, 510–11
- Avena barbata*
root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 247
- Axial translocation
microtubules and plant cortical array, 859
- Azospirillum* spp.
root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 247
- B**
- Bacillus subtilis*
protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 606

- root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 235, 253
- Bacteriophytochrome**
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 837
- BANYULS gene**
 - seed flavonoids and, 410, 417
- Barbed end**
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 111
- BCRP1 protein**
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 63
- BEL genes**
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 161–62
- Bellis perennis**
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 578–79
- Benzylaminopurine**
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 511
- Betalains**
 - floral pigments and, 761–66
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 571–72, 580
- Beta vulgaris**
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 580
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 248
- bHLH protein**
 - seed flavonoids and, 405, 418–21
- Bilin lyases**
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 841–42
- Biloprotein photoswitches**
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 839–41
- Bi-molecular fluorescence complementation (BiFC)**
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 83, 90–91
- Bioinformatics**
 - annotations, 346–47
 - applications, 345–46
 - cellular localization, 351
 - computational proteomics, 342–43
 - computational systems biology, 350–51
 - conclusions, 351–52
 - databases, 347–50
 - electrophoresis analysis, 342
 - emerging areas, 350–51
 - gene finding, 337–38
 - genomics, 337–38
 - introduction, 336–37
 - mass spectrometry, 342–43
 - metabolic flux, 344–45
 - metabolomics, 344
 - microarray analysis, 340–41
 - microRNAs and, 23–25
 - ontologies, 345–47
 - peptide mass fingerprinting, 343
 - regulatory sequence analysis, 341–42
 - semantic web, 351
 - sequence analysis, 337–39
 - sequence comparison, 338–39
 - software, 346–47
 - spatially resolved data, 351
 - tandem mass spectrometry, 343
 - text mining, 350
 - tiling arrays, 341
 - transcriptome analysis, 340–42
- Biological invasions**
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 239–40
- Bioluminescence resonance energy transfer (BRET)**
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 83, 90
- Biosensors**
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 79, 83, 93–94, 97
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 675–700
- Biotic compounds**
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 584
- Bixa orellana**
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 719
- Bouquet**
 - meiotic prophase I and, 267, 274, 279–81
- Bovine serum albumin (BSA)**
 - uncoupling proteins and, 385
- Bradyrhizobium japonicum**
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 234, 245
- Brassica napus**
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 61
 - glucosinolates and, 306, 310, 312–13, 318
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 576
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 243
 - transcriptional regulatory networks in dehydration and cold stresses, 787
- Brassica spp.**

- glucosinolates and, 304–5, 311, 317
- meiotic prophase I and, 283
- peptide hormones and, 657
- Brassinosteroids**
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 575
- BRCA2 gene**
 - meiotic prophase I and, 267, 275, 286–87
- Brevicoryne brassicae**
 - glucosinolates and, 320
- Bundling**
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 111, 116
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 365–66
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 859, 862, 865, 869–70
- C**
- Ca²⁺**
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 502
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 93–94, 96
- Caenorhabditis elegans**
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 112
 - meiotic prophase I and, 289–90
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 816
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 235, 252
 - uncoupling proteins and, 384, 391, 393–94
- Calendula spp.**
 - floral pigments and, 766
- Calothrix spp.**
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 128
- Camalexin**
 - glucosinolates and, 313, 317–18
- Cameleon probes**
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 79, 83, 93–96
- Cancer**
 - glucosinolates and, 306
 - laser microdissection and, 193
- Candidate genes**
 - meiotic prophase I and, 273
- CAP protein**
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 115–16
- Capsicum annuum**
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 717
- Carbon**
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 805
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 675
- Carbon dioxide (CO₂)**
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 805
- Carduus nutans**
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 240
- β-Carotene**
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 717
- Carotenoids**
 - floral pigments and, 761, 766–68
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 714–21
- Cascade**
 - commitmentmeiotic prophase I and, 276–77
- Catabolism**
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 55, 62–65
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 842
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 814–16, 822–24
- Catalytic triad**
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 604
- Catastrophe rate**
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 869–70
- Caulenemata**
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 499–500, 508–10
- Cavitation**
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 361, 371
- Cdc42/Rac-interactive binding protein (CRIB)**
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 117–18
- CDPK-SnRK**
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 694–95
- Cell death**
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 55, 63–64, 67–68
- Cell identity regulator**
 - global gene expression in specific cell types and, 451, 458
- Cell plate factors**
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 584
- Cell-specific expression analysis**
 - global gene expression in specific cell types and, 451–68
- Cell surface receptors**
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 688–89
- Cell-type atlases**

- laser microdissection and, 192
- Centaurea* spp.
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 236, 238–39, 244, 251
- Ceratodon purpureus*
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 497, 505–9
- Cercidiphyllum japonicum*
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 60–61
- cgi* genes
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 140–41
- Chalcones
 - floral pigments and, 769
- Chaperones
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 209
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 599, 605
- Cbenopodium* spp.
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 690
- Chiasmata resolution
 - meiotic prophase I and, 289–90
- Chilide
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 58
- Chlamydomonas reinhardtii*
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 62, 64
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 625, 630, 634
 - photosystems I and II, 525, 531, 546
 - plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 742–44, 746–47
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 250
- Chlamydomonas* spp.
 - history of research, 6–7
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 606
- Chloramphenicol
 - plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 741
- Chlorella* spp.
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 690
- Chloronemata
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 499–500, 508–10
- Chlorophyll
 - photosystems I and II, 524
 - plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 739–53
- Chlorophyll degradation
 - during senescence
 - autumnal leaf coloration, 59
 - catabolic mutants, 64–65
 - catabolite transporters, 62–63
 - cell death, 67–68
 - chlorophyll cycle, 58–59
 - chlorophyllase, 57–58, 63, 65
 - chlorophyllide, 58
 - conclusions, 69
 - degradation pathway, 57–62
 - demethylation, 61–62
 - genes, 63–65
 - green pigments, 57–59
 - introduction, 56
 - Mg dechelation, 58
 - mutations, 63–65
 - NCCs, 60–62
 - nitrogen economy, 68–69
 - pFCCs, 60–61
 - pheophorbide *a* oxygenase, 59, 63–67
 - red Chl catabolite reductase, 59–60, 64, 67
 - significance, 65–69
 - summary points, 69
 - tautomerization, 62
 - topology, 62–63
- Chloroplasts
 - history of research, 7–13, 16
 - photosystems I and II, 521–47
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 599–613
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 711
- Chromatin
 - laser microdissection and, 192–93
 - meiotic prophase I and, 277–79
- Chromobacterium violaceum*
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 250
- Chromophores
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 840–41
- Chromosomes
 - laser microdissection and, 192
 - meiotic prophase I and, 267–92
- Chrysomonas* spp.
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 251
- cis* genes
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 822
- Cibacron Blue 3GA
 - uncoupling proteins and, 385
- cis*-acting elements

- plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 746-47
- seed flavonoids and, 416-17
- transcriptional regulatory networks in dehydration and cold stresses, 781, 787-88
- Citrus* spp.
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 65
- Cleavage
 - meiotic prophase I and, 290
 - microRNAs and, 29, 33
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 718-19
- CLE* genes
 - peptide hormones and, 660-61
- Climacteric fruits
 - uncoupling proteins and, 386
- Cloning
 - microRNAs and, 21-22
 - uncoupling proteins and, 391
- Clp protease
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 599, 604-6
- CLV3* gene
 - peptide hormones and, 658-61
- cux* genes
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 626-28, 630-33
- CO* genes
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 151, 164-67, 169, 172
- Cohesion
 - meiotic prophase I and, 267, 276-78, 289-90
- Colchicine
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 861
- Cold stress
 - transcriptional regulatory networks in dehydration and cold stresses, 781-95
- Color
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 127-44
- Commelina commensis*
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 94-95
- Commitment
 - meiotic prophase I and, 274-77
- Community-scale interactions
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 239-40
- Compartmentalization
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 808-10
 - seed flavonoids and, 412-13
- Compensated cell enlargement
 - leaf-shape determination mechanism and, 477, 485-89
- Complementary chromatic adaptation
 - cellular responses, 131-33
 - Cgi* system, 140-41
 - concept, 128-31
 - conclusions, 143-44
 - coordination, 142-43
 - development, 132-33
 - DNA-binding activities, 142-43
 - evolution, 140-41
 - gene activation, 141-43
 - gene expression, 131-32
 - green light, 141-43
 - introduction, 128
 - morphology, 132-33
 - nutrient limitation, 132
 - photoreceptors, 134-40
 - phycobilisomes, 131-32
 - posttranscriptional control, 135-36
 - promoter studies, 142-43
 - Rca* system, 136-41
 - red light, 142-43
 - redox, 134-35
 - regulation, 134-43
 - summary points, 144
 - transcriptional control, 135-36
- Computational proteomics
 - bioinformatics and, 335, 342-43
- Computational systems biology
 - bioinformatics and, 350-51
- Condensation
 - chromatin
 - meiotic prophase I and, 277-79
- Confident annotation
 - microRNAs and, 29
- Confocal scanning laser microscopy
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 79
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 253
- Conserved elements
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 151-72
- Conserved mechanisms
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 675-700
- Conserved structures
 - uncoupling proteins and, 386-88
- Coordination
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 142-43
 - meiotic prophase I and, 288-90
- Copper

- molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 631–32
- Coregulation
 - seed flavonoids and, 416
- Core structure
 - glucosinolates and, 308–11
- Coronilla varia*
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 250
- Cortical array
 - microtubule dynamics and organization, 859–71
- Coumarins
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 571–72, 580
- cox3* gene
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 507
- Crocus sativus*
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 581
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 719
- Crossover formation
 - meiotic prophase I and, 282–90
- Cross talk
 - transcriptional regulatory networks in dehydration and cold stresses, 781–95
- CRTISO* gene
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 714–16, 720
- CrtO* gene
 - floral pigments and, 768
- Cryptochromes
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 164
- C-terminal regulatory region
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 837
- cu-3* genes
 - peptide hormones and, 654
- Cucumis sativa*
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 238
- Cucurbita maxima*
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 208, 210
- Cyan fluorescent protein (CFP)
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 88–89, 93–94, 96
- Cyanidin
 - floral pigments and, 769
- Cyanidioschyzon merolae*
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 602
- Cyanobacteria
 - photosystems I and II, 521–47
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 721–27
- Cyanogenic glucosides
 - glucosinolates and, 310–11
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 572, 582–83
- Cyclic hydroxamic acids
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 572, 583
- Cyclic pyranopterin monophosphate (cPMP)
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 628–29
- Cyclins
 - meiotic prophase I and, 276–77
- CYP* genes
 - glucosinolates and, 308–11, 313, 316–18, 320–21
- Cytochalasin D
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 512
- Cytochrome *b₆f* complex
 - photosystems I and II, 521, 545–46
- Cytochrome P450 monooxygenase
 - cytokinins and, 431, 438
- Cytokinins
 - Agrobacterium*, 438–39
 - aromatic, 439
 - biological activity, 433–34
 - biosynthesis, 434–40
 - determinants, 436
 - future research, 443
 - glycosylation, 436
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules, 575
 - homeostasis, 434–36
 - hormones, 439–40
 - hydroxylation, 438
 - intracellular traffic, 442
 - introduction, 432–33
 - isoprenoids, 435, 437–38
 - local signal, 440
 - long-range signal, 440
 - metabolism, 434–40
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 497, 502–4
 - nitrogen supply, 440
 - nucleoside transport, 441–42
 - regulation, 439–40
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 163
 - spatial expression, 439

- structural diversity, 433
- summary points, 442–43
- translocation, 440–42
- trans-zeatin*, 438
- tRNA degradation, 439
- Cytoplasmic streaming
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 110
- Cytoskeleton
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 109, 116–19
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 497–513
- D**
- Dark reversion
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 844–49
- Data curation
 - bioinformatics and, 349–50
- Daucus carota*
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 814
- Day length
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 151–72
- DCL* genes
 - microRNAs and, 19, 21–23, 25, 27, 29–31, 34, 36, 38–39, 43–44
- def-1* gene
 - peptide hormones and, 651
- Defense compounds
 - glucosinolates and, 303–23
- Deg proteases
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 611
- Degradation
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 55, 57–69
 - cytokinins and, 439
 - glucosinolates and, 303, 313–16
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 623
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 599–613
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 805–28
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 695–96
 - transcriptional regulatory networks in dehydration and cold stresses, 792–93
- Dehydration
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 369–71
- Dehydration and cold stresses
 - transcriptional regulatory networks and abscisic acid, 784–85, 788–92
 - Arabidopsis*, 787
 - cis*-acting elements, 787–88
 - cold-inducible genes, 783, 785–87
 - cold stress, 783–85, 793–95
 - conclusions, 795
 - degradation, 792–93
 - dehydration stress, 791–95
 - DREB1/CBF*, 785–89
 - future research, 795
 - gene expression, 783–84, 788–92
 - introduction, 782–83
 - osmotic-inducible genes, 783
 - osmotic stress, 783–85
 - perspectives, 795
 - regulation, 783–87, 792–93
 - rehydration, 792–93
 - signal transduction, 793–95
 - stress tolerance, 785–87
 - transcription factors, 785–88
 - upstream function, 787–88
- Deinococcus radiodurans*
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 838, 842
- Delisea pulchra*
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 250
- Delphinidin
 - floral pigments and, 769
- Demethylation
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 61–62
- Desaturation
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 714–17
- Detoxification
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 567–88
- Development
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 132–33
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 567
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 361, 372
 - meiotic prophase I and, 272
 - microRNAs and, 19–45
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 497, 501–13
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 203, 206
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 92–93

- seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 168–71
- sugar sensing and signaling, 681–86
- uncoupling proteins and, 397
- DF119L* gene
 - glucosinolates and, 312–13
- Dicer-like enzyme
 - microRNAs and, 19, 21–23, 25, 27, 29–31, 34, 36, 38–39, 43–44
- Dictyostelium discoideum*
 - cytokinins and, 436–37
 - uncoupling proteins and, 384
- N,N'*-Dicyclohexylcarbodiimide
 - uncoupling proteins and, 385
- DIF1* gene
 - meiotic prophase I and, 273–75, 278
- Differentiation
 - global gene expression in specific cell types and, 451
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 151–72
 - seed flavonoids and, 417–18
- Dihydroflavonols
 - floral pigments and, 769
- Dihydroxyphenylalanine (DOPA)
 - floral pigments and, 762–65
- Dimer loss
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 859, 862, 869
- Dimethylallyl diphosphate (DMAPP)
 - cytokinins and, 436–37
- Diothiolates
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 629–30
- Diphyscium foliosum*
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 503
- Diploidy
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 511
- Diurnal rhythms
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 372
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 151–72
- Diversity
 - cytokinins and, 433
 - leaf-shape determination mechanism and, 477
- DMCI* gene
 - meiotic prophase I and, 273, 275–76, 284–86
- DNA binding
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 142–43
- Dorotheanthus bellidiformis*
 - floral pigments and, 765
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 580
- Double-stranded breaks (DSBs)
 - meiotic prophase I and, 269, 284–87
- Downstream separation
 - global gene expression in specific cell types and, 458
- Dracunculus* spp.
 - uncoupling proteins and, 393
- DrBphP photosensory core
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 842–44
- DREB1/CBF* genes
 - transcriptional regulatory networks in dehydration and cold stresses, 785–89
- Drosophila melanogaster*
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 112
 - meiotic prophase I and, 268, 287
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 624, 633
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 816
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 718
- Drought
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 369
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 638
 - transcriptional regulatory networks in dehydration and cold stresses, 781–95
- Drypetes* spp.
 - glucosinolates and, 304, 310
- Dunaliella* spp.
 - plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 752–53
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 720
- DVL1* gene
 - peptide hormones and, 663–64
- Dynamic spring hypothesis
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 867–68
- E**
 - EB1::GFP
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 861
 - Ecological plant-microbe interactions
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 251
 - Effectors
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 117–18
 - EGY1/EGY2 proteases

- protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 611
- Electrochemical proton potential uncoupling proteins and, 383–84, 388, 394–97
- Electron microscopy
 - history of research, 4, 6–17
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 861
- Electron transfer
 - photosystems I and II, 521–47
- Electron transport
 - plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 739, 742, 748–52
- Electrophoresis analysis
 - bioinformatics and, 342
- Elong* gene
 - glucosinolates and, 312
- Elytrigia repens*
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 241–42
- Embolism
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 361
- Empetrum hermaphroditum*
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 240
- Endoplasmic reticulum
 - history of research, 13–14
- Endosymbionts
 - eukaryotic
 - history of research, 13–14
- ENOD40* gene
 - peptide hormones and, 661–62
- ENT* genes
 - cytokinins and, 442
- Epidermal cell differentiation
 - seed flavonoids and, 417–18
- Epithiospecifer protein (ESP)
 - glucosinolates and, 314–15
- Erwinia uredovora*
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 720
- Erythrosin B
 - uncoupling proteins and, 385
- Escherichia coli*
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 60
 - cytokinins and, 434
 - glucosinolates and, 307, 311
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 570, 575
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 624, 627–28, 630–31
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 599–600, 602–7, 610–11
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 811, 819–20
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 698
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 726
 - uncoupling proteins and, 386
- Esculetin
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 573
- Ethyl vinyl acetate film
 - laser microdissection and, 183–84, 194
- Euglena gracilis*
 - history of research, 8, 13
- Evaporation
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 361–62, 365–66
- Evolution
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 140–41
 - glucosinolates and, 303, 310–11
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 573
 - microRNAs and, 24–28
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 203–4
 - photosystems I and II, 521, 526–28, 536, 543–44
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 851
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 805
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 151–72
 - seed flavonoids and, 420–21
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 675–700
 - uncoupling proteins and, 383, 386–88, 391, 394
- Excitation transfer
 - photosystems I and II, 536–37, 544–45
- Exocytosis
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 110
- Export
 - microRNAs and, 29–31
- Expressed sequence tags (ESTs)
 - global gene expression in specific cell types and, 451
 - microRNAs and, 25, 27–28
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 506
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 220
- EYFP::TUA5
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 861, 865

F

- F-ATPase
 - photosystems I and II, 521
- Fatty acids
 - uncoupling proteins and, 383–98
- F-box proteins
 - microRNAs and, 19
- Ferredoxin
 - photosystems I and II, 526, 535
- Festuca* spp.
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 65
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 251
- Filaments
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 109, 116–19
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 497–513
- Fingerprinting
 - bioinformatics and, 343
- Flatness
 - leaf-shape determination mechanism and, 477, 486
- Flavanone
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 580
- Flavonoids
 - floral pigments and, 761, 765–66, 768–72
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 571–72, 577–80
 - seed flavonoids and, 405–21
- Flavonols
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 577–78
 - seed flavonoids and, 405, 408–10
- Flavonones
 - floral pigments and, 769
- Floral pigments
 - anthocyanins, 765–66, 768–72
 - betalains, 762–66
 - biosynthesis, 762–70
 - carotenoids, 766–68
 - cellular architecture, 772–73
 - functions, 766
 - future research, 774
 - introduction, 762
 - mutual exclusion, 765–66
 - occurrence, 765–66
 - pH, 772–73
 - regulation, 772
 - storage, 771–72
 - summary points, 774
 - transport, 771–72
 - unresolved issues, 774
 - visual cues, 773–74
- Florigen
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 212–13
- Flowering response
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 212–13
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 151, 164–66
- Fluorescence-activated sorting (FAS)
 - global gene expression in specific cell types and, 457
- Fluorescence correlation spectroscopy (FCS)
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 84, 90
- Fluorescence in situ hybridization (FISH)
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 81
- Fluorescence recovery after photobleaching (FRAP)
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 863–64
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 84, 91
- Fluorescence resonance energy transfer (FRET)
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 83, 89, 97
- Fluorescent chlorophyll catabolite (FCC)
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 56, 58, 60–61
- Fluorescent protein fusions
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 85
- Flux
 - bioinformatics and, 344–45
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 368–69
- Formins
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 113
- Forward genetics
 - meiotic prophase I and, 271–73
- "Forward" reaction
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 844–47
- Free fatty acids
 - uncoupling proteins and, 383–98
- Freesia* spp.
 - floral pigments and, 766
- Fremyella diplosiphon*
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 128–40, 142–43
- FT genes
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 151, 155, 164–67, 169, 172

- FtsH protease
protein degradation machineries in plastids
and, 599, 606–10
- Fumaria* spp.
cytokinins and, 433
mosses in metabolism and developmental
studies, 497, 501–4, 507–8, 510
- Functional genomics
phloem long-distance macromolecular
trafficking and, 220–21
- Fungi
glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small
molecules and, 583
microtubules and plant cortical array, 866
molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum
enzymes, 624, 626, 633
phytochrome structure and signaling
mechanisms, 838
- Fusarium oxysporum*
glucosinolates and, 320
glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small
molecules and, 584
- G**
- Gaeumannomyces graminis*
glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small
molecules and, 581
- gai* genes
seasonal control of tuberization in potato and,
159–61, 171
- Gaillardia aristata*
root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 251
- Gametophores
mosses in metabolism and developmental
studies, 499–500, 511
- Gametophytes
mosses in metabolism and developmental
studies, 497–513
- Gamma-tubulin ring complex (g-TuRC)
microtubules and plant cortical array, 862,
867–68
- Gas exchange
leaf hydraulic conductance and, 367–68, 372
- Gastritis
glucosinolates and, 306
- Gelsolin
actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 113
- Genetic engineering
tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 720–21
- Genetic redundancy
global gene expression in specific cell types
and, 463
- Genome-wide expression analysis
sugar sensing and signaling, 690–92
- Genomics
bioinformatics and, 337–38
global gene expression in specific cell types
and, 451, 459–67
glucosinolates and, 303
laser microdissection and, 181
microRNAs and, 21–31
mosses in metabolism and developmental
studies, 497, 500
phloem long-distance macromolecular
trafficking and, 220–21
tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 711,
722–23
- Genotype
seasonal control of tuberization in potato and,
153–54
- Gentiana triflora*
floral pigments and, 771
glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small
molecules and, 578–79
- Gephyrin
molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum
enzymes, 626–27
- Gerbera* spp.
floral pigments and, 766
- Germination
sugar sensing and signaling, 681–84
- Gerontoplasts
chlorophyll degradation during senescence
and, 56
- Geum* spp.
root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 240
- Gibberellin
seasonal control of tuberization in potato and,
151, 155, 157–62
- Gibbs SP, 1–17
- Gigaspora margarita*
root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 247
- Gl* genes
seasonal control of tuberization in potato and,
164–65, 167, 169, 171
- gin* genes
sugar sensing and signaling, 682, 684, 686–87
- Global gene expression
cell-specific expression analysis and
amplification methods, 459
author's note, 468
cell cycle, 466
cell specificity, 462, 465–66
contributions of specific cell types, 456–59

- downstream separation, 458
- fluorescence-activated sorting, 457
- functional patterns at cell level, 463–65
- gene duplicates, 462–63
- genomics, 459–67
- high-throughput RT-PCR, 456
- hybridization, 454, 455
- identification of specific cell types, 458–59
- introduction, 452–53
- laser capture microdissection, 457–58
- localized hormone responses, 465
- microarray technology, 453–55
- microRNAs, 465–66
- microsampling, 458
- Northern analysis, 455–56
- phenotypes, 462
- prior physical separation, 456–57
- prospects, 467
- purification, 456–57
- sampling sequence information in RNA populations, 456
- summary points, 468
- transcriptome, 459–62
- Glucose
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 675, 686–88
- Glucosinolates
 - aldoximes, 308–10
 - amino acid chain elongation, 306–8
 - biochemistry, 315–16
 - biological function, 319–21
 - biosynthesis, 306–13
 - chemical structure, 304–5
 - core structure, 308–11
 - cyanogenic glucosides, 310–11
 - degradation, 313–16
 - evolutionary link, 310–11
 - future research, 323
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules, 572, 582–83
 - humans, 305–6
 - hydrolysis, 304–5, 313–15
 - indole-3-acetic acid, 316–17
 - indole compounds, 316–17
 - introduction, 304–6
 - metabolic engineering, 320–22
 - metabolic links, 316–17
 - myrosinases, 315–16
 - perspective, 322
 - physiology, 315–16
 - regulation, 311–12
 - secondary transformations, 311–12
 - summary points, 322–23
 - thiohydroxy acids, 309–10
 - transport, 317–18
- Glutathione-S-transferase (GST)
 - glucosinolates and, 318
- Glycine max*
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 819–20
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 245, 250
- Glycosylation
 - cytokinins and, 436
- Glycosyltransferases
 - of lipophilic small molecules
 - abiotic compounds, 584–85
 - abscisic acid, 575
 - acceptors of family 1 plant glycosyltransferases, 574–85
 - anthocyanidins, 578–80
 - applications, 585–87
 - auxins, 574–75
 - betalains, 580
 - biotic compounds, 584
 - brassinosteroids, 575
 - cell plate factors, 584
 - conclusions, 587
 - coumarins, 580
 - cyanogenic glucosides, 582–83
 - cyclic hydroxamic acids, 583
 - cytokinins, 575
 - flavanone, 580
 - flavonoids, 577–80
 - flavonols, 577–78
 - glucosinolates, 582–83
 - hormones, 574–76
 - introduction, 568–69
 - organic/inorganic pollutants, 584–85
 - pathogen toxins, 584
 - phenylpropanoids, 576–77
 - root factors, 583–84
 - salicylic acid, 575–76
 - secondary metabolites, 576–83
 - sequence, 569–74
 - steroids, 581–82
 - structure, 569–74
 - substrate recognition, 569–74
 - summary points, 587–88
 - terpenoids, 581–82
 - undefined plant acceptors, 583–84
- Graft union
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 207
- Green algae

- history of research, 13
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 625, 630, 634
 - plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 742–44, 746–47
 - Green fluorescent protein (GFP)
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 116
 - laser microdissection and, 193–94
 - meiotic prophase I and, 276–77
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 861
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 505–6
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 208–9, 219
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 604, 607, 610
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 821
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 79, 81–82, 84–92
 - Green light
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 141–43
 - Green pigments
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 57–59
 - Growth
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 109, 116–19
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 372–73
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 681–86
 - GS genes
 - glucosinolates and, 312
 - GTPases
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 870–71
 - gtrA* gene
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 509
 - Guanosine triphosphate (GTP)
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 628–29
 - Guard cells
 - stomatal
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 95–96
 - gum* genes
 - plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 739, 743–45, 747
 - GUS reporter gene
 - glucosinolates and, 315
 - meiotic prophase I and, 276
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 501, 505
 - Gypsophila paniculata*
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 251
- ## H
- Haematococcus pluvialis*
 - floral pigments and, 768
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 720
 - Haploidy
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 497–513
 - Helicobacter pylori*
 - glucosinolates and, 306
 - Helicodiceros muscivorus*
 - uncoupling proteins and, 392, 395
 - Heme
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 842
 - HEN1* gene
 - microRNAs and, 22, 30
 - Heterodera trifolii*
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 252
 - Heterodimeric capping protein (HCP)
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 113–14
 - Hexokinase
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 170
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 675, 686–88
 - High-throughput RT-PCR
 - global gene expression in specific cell types and, 456
 - Histidine phosphotransfer (HPT) domain
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 139
 - Histones
 - meiotic prophase I and, 279
 - Homeostasis
 - cytokinins and, 434–36
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 567–88
 - Homogentisic acid
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 725–26
 - Homology recognition
 - meiotic prophase I and, 277–82
 - HOP1* gene
 - meiotic prophase I and, 275, 283
 - Hordeum vulgare*
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 61
 - meiotic prophase I and, 279

- plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 741
- root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 241-42
- Hormones**
 - cytokinins and, 431-43
 - global gene expression in specific cell types and, 451, 465
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 567-88
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 501-3
 - peptide hormones and, 649-67
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 162-63
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 682-84
- HST genes**
 - microRNAs and, 30-31
- Hybridization**
 - global gene expression in specific cell types and, 454-55
- Hydrolysis**
 - glucosinolates and, 304-5, 313-15
- Hydroxylation**
 - cytokinins and, 438
- Hydroxymethylbutenyl diphosphate (HMBDP)**
 - cytokinins and, 436-37
- HYL1 gene**
 - microRNAs and, 30
- I**
 - IDA genes**
 - peptide hormones and, 663
 - Idioblasts**
 - glucosinolates and, 315
 - Index**
 - leaf-shape determination mechanism and, 477, 481-84
 - Indole-3-acetaldoxime (IAOx)**
 - glucosinolates and, 309, 317-18
 - Indole-3-acetic acid (IAA)**
 - glucosinolates and, 316-17
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 572, 574
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 638
 - Induced herbivore resistance**
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 241-42
 - Information macromolecules**
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 203-23
 - Integrative plant biology**
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 868
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 203-23
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 167-68
 - Intercalary growth**
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 111
 - Interphase arrays**
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 859-67
 - Intrinsically fluorescent proteins (IFPs)**
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 80-98
 - Introgression**
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 65
 - Ion/metabolite imaging**
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 93-97
 - Ipomoea* spp.**
 - floral pigments and, 771
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 578-79
 - Irradiance**
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 361, 363, 371-72
 - Isomerization**
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 714-17
 - Isoprenoids**
 - cytokinins and, 435, 437-38
 - floral pigments and, 761, 766-68
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 712-13
 - Isothiocyanates**
 - glucosinolates and, 303-23
 - J**
 - Jasmonic acid**
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 162-63
 - Juglans nigra***
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 236, 238
 - K**
 - Kalanchoë* spp.**
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 365
 - Katanin**
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 863, 865
 - Kinases**
 - peptide hormones and, 649, 654
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 675, 694-97

- KNOX genes**
 seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 161–62
- Koeleria cristata**
 root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 251
- L**
- β -Lactams**
 mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 506–7
- Lactuca sativa***
 tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 717
- Laser microdissection**
 cell-type atlases, 192
 chromatin modifications, 192–93
 considerations for experiments including, 189
 DNA, 192–93
 global gene expression in specific cell types, 451, 457–58
 introduction, 182
 laser capture microdissection, 183–84
 laser cutting, 184–85
 laser pressure catapulting, 184
 metabolite profiling, 193–94
 number of cells to harvest, 189
 plant biology, 189–90
 preparation of plant samples, 186–87
 prospects, 194
 summary points, 194–95
 target visualization, 187–88
 technology, 183
 transcript analysis, 190–92
 whole chromosomes, 192–93
- Lateral translocation**
 microtubules and plant cortical array, 859
- Latbyrus* spp.**
 root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 245
- Lattice**
 microtubules and plant cortical array, 866
- Leaf architecture**
 phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 218–19
- Leaf hydraulic conductance (K_{leaf})**
 aging, 372
 bundle sheath, 365–66
 coordination, 367–69
 damage, 369–71
 dehydration, 369–71
 development, 372
 diurnal rhythms, 372
 drought tolerance, 369
 dynamics, 369–73
 flux-related structural traits, 368–69
 future issues, 373–74
 gas exchange, 367–68
 growing conditions, 372–73
 independence, 369
 introduction, 362
 irradiance, 371–72
 leaf mass per area, 369
 maximum K_{leaf} , 364, 369
 mesophyll, 365–66
 overview, 362–64
 partitioning, 366–67
 petiole, 364–65
 plasticity, 372–73
 resistance, 366–67
 species/life forms, 364
 structure/function, 367–69
 summary points, 373
 temperature, 371–72
 time scales, 369–73
 trajectories, 372
 venation, 364–65
 water movement pathways, 364–67
 whole-plant hydraulic conductance, 363–64
 xylem, 364–65
- Leaf-shape determination**
 mechanism of
 biological importance of leaf shape, 478–79
 cell types, 488–89
 compensation, 486–89
 flatness, 486
 future research, 490
 index, 481–84
 margin type, 484–86
 parameters, 480
 perspective, 489
 petiole, 480–81
 plant-body plan, 478
 size control, 486–89
 summary points, 489–90
- Leaves**
 chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 59
 protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 608–9
 seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 154–55
- Legumes**
 root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 245–46
- Leishmania major***

- pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 815
 - Lens* spp.
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 245
 - Lesion mimic mutants
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 67
 - Leucine-rich repeat receptor-like kinase (LRR-RLK)
 - peptide hormones and, 654
 - Leucoanthocyanidins
 - floral pigments and, 769
 - Life cycle
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 498-99
 - Ligand-receptor interaction
 - peptide hormones and, 649, 657-58
 - Light-harvesting complexes (LHCs)
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 65
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 127
 - photosystems I and II, 521, 524-26, 528-33, 536-37, 544-46
 - plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 741
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 602
 - Light receptors
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 155-57
 - Light regulation
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 127-44
 - Lilium* spp.
 - floral pigments and, 766
 - meiotic prophase I and, 281
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 95
 - Linear unmixing
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 87
 - Linoleic acid
 - uncoupling proteins and, 388, 390
 - Linolenic acid
 - uncoupling proteins and, 388
 - Lipophilic small molecules
 - glycosyltransferases and, 567-88
 - Lipophis erysimi*
 - glucosinolates and, 320
 - Liquidambar* spp.
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 61
 - Litbospermum erythrorhizon*
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 248
 - Lobing
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 870
 - Localization
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 84-85
 - Lolium* spp.
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 65
 - Long days
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 153, 155-57, 160-61, 164-67, 172
 - Long-distance transport
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 203-23
 - Lon protease
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 599, 610
 - Lotus japonicus*
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 813
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 246
 - Low-molecular weight genetically encoded tags
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 87
 - Lupinus alba*
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 243
 - Lutein
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 717-18
 - Luteolinidin
 - floral pigments and, 769
 - Lycnis* spp.
 - floral pigments and, 765
 - Lycopersicon esculentum*
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 816
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 250
 - uncoupling proteins and, 392
- ## M
- MAM genes
 - glucosinolates and, 307-8, 320
 - Mangifera indica*
 - uncoupling proteins and, 392
 - Manihot esculenta*
 - glucosinolates and, 321
 - Mannitol
 - uncoupling proteins and, 385
 - MAP4::GFP
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 861
 - MAP65 protein
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 864-65

- Margin
 - leaf-shape determination mechanism and, 477, 484–86
- Mass spectrometry
 - bioinformatics and, 342–43
- MBW complex
 - seed flavonoids and, 418–21
- Medicago sativa*
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 235, 243, 246
- Medicago truncatula*
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 569, 582
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 217
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 812–13
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 250, 252
- Meiotic prophase I
 - acquisition of mutants, 273–74
 - AMI, 274–76
 - approaches, 271–74
 - Arabidopsis*, 272
 - bouquet, 280–81
 - candidate genes, 273
 - chiasmata resolution, 289–90
 - chromatin condensation, 277–79
 - chromosome structure, 277–82
 - commitment, 274–77
 - coordination, 288–90
 - crossover formation, 282–90
 - developmental mutants, 272
 - forward genetics, 271–73
 - future research, 291
 - gene expression, 273
 - histone modifications, 279
 - homology recognition, 277–82
 - introduction, 268–69
 - maize, 272
 - meiosis overview, 269–71
 - meiotic mutants, 272
 - model plants, 271–74
 - outlook, 290
 - pairing, 280–82, 288
 - primary screen, 271–72
 - recombination, 282–90
 - reverse genetics, 273–74
 - secondary screen, 272
 - sequence identity, 273
 - sister chromatid cohesion, 277–90
 - sterility, 271–72
 - summary points, 290–91
 - SWI1, 274–76
 - synapsis, 282–90
 - synaptonemal complex, 282–84
- Melilotus* spp.
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 245
- Meloidogyne incognita*
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 252
- “Melt-stick-pull off” strategy
 - laser microdissection and, 183
- MER3* gene
 - meiotic prophase I and, 267, 275, 285, 289, 291
- Mercaptoethanol
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 371
- Meristem
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 203–23
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 151, 161–62
- Mesophyll
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 365–66
- Messenger RNA (mRNA)
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 203, 210, 221
- Metabolic engineering
 - glucosinolates and, 303–23
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 711
- Metabolism
 - bioinformatics and, 344–45
 - cytokinins and, 434–40
 - glucosinolates and, 316–17
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 567–88
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 497, 500–1
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 805–28
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 93–97
 - seed flavonoids and, 405–21
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 675
 - uncoupling proteins and, 383, 394–95
- Metabolite profiling
 - laser microdissection and, 181, 189, 193–94
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 97–98
- Metabolomics
 - bioinformatics and, 344
- Metabolons
 - seed flavonoids and, 412
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 687–88
- Metal chelating substance (MCS)

- chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 56, 58
- Metal-insertion reaction
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 631–33
- Metazoa* kingdom
 - uncoupling proteins and, 393
- Methylerythritol (MEP) pathway
 - cytokinins and, 437–38
- Methyltransferases
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 726–27
- Mevalonate (MVA) pathway
 - cytokinins and, 437–38
- Mg²⁺
 - uncoupling proteins and, 385, 390
- Mg dechelation
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 58
- Mg-Protoporphyrin IX
 - plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 739–53
- Microarray analysis
 - bioinformatics and, 335, 340–41
 - global gene expression in specific cell types and, 451, 453–55
- Microbes
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 233, 244–53
- Microdissection
 - global gene expression in specific cell types and, 451, 457–58
- Micronutrient availability
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 242–43
- MicroRNAs (miRNAs)
 - biogenesis, 28–33
 - bioinformatics, 23–25
 - classification, 27–28
 - cleavage, 33
 - cloning, 21
 - confident annotation, 29
 - conserved, 24–27
 - export, 29–31
 - expression, 32–33
 - gene discovery, 21–25
 - genomics, 21–31
 - global gene expression in specific cell types, 451, 465–66
 - introduction, 20–21
 - nonconserved, 27–28
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking, 210
 - plants vs animals, 43–44
 - precursors, 28–29
 - processing, 29–31
 - regulation, 35–43
 - repression, 33–34
 - RNA-induced silencing complex, 31–32
 - summary points, 44–45
 - targets, 35–38
 - transcription, 28–29
 - transcriptional silencing, 34–35
- Microsampling
 - global gene expression in specific cell types and, 458
- Microtubule dynamics and organization
 - plant cortical array and
 - behaviors, 867–68
 - cellular patterning, 870–71
 - creating new cortical microtubules, 862–63
 - integration, 868
 - interphase arrays, 863–64
 - introduction, 860–65
 - microtubule-microtubule interactions, 864–65
 - molecular behaviors, 862
 - organization, 865–71
 - polarity, 866–67
 - polymerization dynamics, 866–71
 - self-organization, 869–71
- Microtubule organizing center (MTOC)
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 859, 866
- Minus-end detachment
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 859, 863–64, 869
- Mitochondria
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 507
 - uncoupling proteins and, 383–98
- moa* genes
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 628
- mod* operon
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 631
- Modular domains
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 840
- Molybdenum cofactor (Moco)
 - adenylation, 631
 - aldehyde oxidase, 637–38
 - biosynthesis, 626–34
 - chemistry, 626
 - cPMP, 628–29

- dithiolate sulfurs, 629–30
- future research, 638–39
- genetics, 624–26
- GTP, 628–29
- insertion, 630–31
- introduction, 624
- maturation, 633–34
- metal-insertion reaction, 631–33
- molybdenum enzymes, 634–38
- nitrate reductase, 634–36
- storage, 634
- sulfite oxidase, 636–37
- summary points, 638
- transfer, 634
- uptake, 630–31
- xanthine dehydrogenase, 637
- MOR1 protein
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 863, 865
- Morphogenesis
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 109, 116–19
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 132–33
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 507
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 92–93
- Mosses
 - cytokinins and, 433
 - microRNAs and, 25
 - as model systems for study of metabolism and development
 - abscisic acid, 503–5
 - auxin, 501–2
 - cytokinin, 502–3
 - cytoskeleton, 511–13
 - developmental studies, 501–13
 - future research, 513
 - gametophore, 511
 - hormones, 501–3
 - introduction, 498–99
 - life cycle, 498–99
 - metabolic studies, 500–1
 - morphogenesis, 507
 - organelles, 505–7
 - polar axis, 507–10
 - protonemal patterning, 510–11
 - related resources, 513
 - sporophyte, 511
 - summary points, 513
 - unresolved issues, 513
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 681, 697
- Movement proteins
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 211–12
- MRE11* gene
 - meiotic prophase I and, 267, 284
- MSH4* gene
 - meiotic prophase I and, 267, 285, 289, 291
- Multichannel imaging
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 87
- Murgantia bistrionica*
 - glucosinolates and, 320
- Mutual exclusion
 - floral pigments and, 765–66
- MYB protein
 - seed flavonoids and, 405, 418–21
- Mycorrhizal associations
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 246–47
- Myosins
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 513
- Myristic acid
 - uncoupling proteins and, 388
- Myrosinases
 - glucosinolates and, 303, 315–16
- N
- Nalidixic acid
 - plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 741
- 1-Naphthalene acetic acid
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 638
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 511
- Narcissus* spp.
 - floral pigments and, 766
- Neoxanthin
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 717
- Neurospora crassa*
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 583
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 626
- Nicotiana* spp.
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 61
 - laser microdissection and, 193
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 364
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 625

- plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 746
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 812, 819–21
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 88–89, 95
- Night break
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 153, 155–57
- nit* genes
 - glucosinolates and, 317
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 626
- Nitrate reductase
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 623–25, 632, 634–36
- Nitriles
 - glucosinolates and, 303–23
- Nitrogen
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 55, 68–69
 - cytokinins and, 440
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 805
- nod* genes
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 245–46
- Nodulation
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 245–46
- Non-cell-autonomous proteins (NCAPs)
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 206–9
- Noncoding RNAs
 - microRNAs and, 19–45
- Nonfluorescent chlorophyll catabolites (NCCs)
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 55, 60–62
- Norflurazon
 - plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 741
- Northern analysis
 - global gene expression in specific cell types and, 455
- Nostoc* spp.
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 131
- N-terminal photosensory core
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 837
- Nuclear genes
 - plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 739, 742, 751
- Nucleation
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 109, 112
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 859, 862, 866, 868, 870
- Nucleomorphs
 - history of research, 14
- Nucleoside transport
 - cytokinins and, 441–42
- Nucleotide metabolism
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 805–28
- Nucleus
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 81–83
- Nutrient limitation
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 132
- Nutrient signaling
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 216–18
- O**
 - O₂ evolution
 - photosystems I and II, 521, 526–28, 543–44
 - Ochromonas danica*
 - history of research, 8, 13
 - Oleic acid
 - uncoupling proteins and, 388
 - Olisthodiscus luteus*
 - history of research, 16
 - Ontology
 - bioinformatics and, 345–47
 - Organ development
 - uncoupling proteins and, 397
 - Organic acids
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 243
 - Orobancha* spp.
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 241
 - Orthologs
 - microRNAs and, 24
 - Oryza sativa*
 - global gene expression in specific cell types and, 451
 - meiotic prophase I and, 283–84
 - microRNAs and, 21, 24–26, 28–29, 35–38
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 236, 238, 250
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 165–69
 - uncoupling proteins and, 392
 - Oscillations

- quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 96–97
- Oscillatoria sancta*
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 129
- Osmotic stress
 - transcriptional regulatory networks in dehydration and cold stresses, 781–95
- OVE* genes
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 502–3
- Oxidative damage
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 599
- Oxidative phosphorylation
 - uncoupling proteins and, 383, 395–96
- Oxygen-dependent heme catabolism
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 842
- Oxygenic photosynthesis
 - photosystems I and II, 521–47
- P**
 - P700-containing complexes
 - photosystems I and II, 526
 - Pairing
 - meiotic prophase I and, 267, 280–82, 288
 - Palade particles
 - history of research, 8
 - Palmitic acid
 - uncoupling proteins and, 388
 - Paralogs
 - global gene expression in specific cell types and, 465
 - Paramecium bursaria*
 - history of research, 13
 - Parasitic plant-host interactions
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 240–41
 - Parasponia andersonii*
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 245
 - Partitioning
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 366–67
 - Pathogen defense
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 203, 219–20
 - Pathogen toxins
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 584
 - Patterning
 - global gene expression in specific cell types and, 463–65
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 870–71
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 510–11
 - Pelargonidin
 - floral pigments and, 769
 - Penicillin
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 506
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 249
 - Peptide hormones
 - CLE*, 660–61
 - CLV3*, 658–61
 - discussion, 664–66
 - ENOD40*, 661–62
 - future research, 667
 - IDA*, 663
 - introduction, 650
 - ligand-receptor pair, 657–58
 - perspectives, 666
 - phytosulfokines, 655–56
 - PLS*, 662–63
 - posttranslational modification, 665–66
 - posttranslational processing, 664–65
 - precursors, 655–56
 - rapid alkalization factor, 661
 - ROT4/DVLI*, 663–64
 - SCR/SP11*, 656–58
 - self-incompatibility response, 657–58
 - small secretory peptides, 666
 - summary points, 667
 - systemins, 650–55
 - unresolved issues, 667
 - Peptide mass fingerprinting
 - bioinformatics and, 343
 - Petioles
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 361, 364–65, 371
 - leaf-shape determination mechanism and, 480–81
 - Petunia* spp.
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 579
 - seed flavonoids and, 413–14, 417, 420
 - pgr1* gene
 - photosystems I and II, 545
 - pH
 - floral pigments and, 772–73
 - uncoupling proteins and, 390–91
 - Pbarbatis nil*
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 167
 - Phaseolus* spp.

- glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 575
- root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 242
- Phenotype**
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 55
 - global gene expression in specific cell types and, 462
 - microRNAs and, 21–22
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 871
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 626
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 511
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 609
- Phenylpropanoids**
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 571–72, 576–77
- Pheophorbide *a* oxygenase (PAO)**
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 55–56, 58–59, 63–67
- Phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking**
 - conduit for macromolecule delivery, 206–7
 - developmental domains, 206
 - endogenous macromolecules, 207–9
 - exogenous macromolecules, 210–12
 - florigen, 212–13
 - flowering, 212–13
 - functional genomics, 220–21
 - future research, 222–23
 - introduction, 204–6
 - leaf architecture, 218–19
 - mRNA, 210–11, 221
 - nutrient signaling, 216–18
 - pathogen defense, 219–20
 - “phloemics”, 220–21
 - phloem proteins, 207–9
 - plasmodesmata, 206
 - protein trafficking, 206
 - proteomics, 221–22
 - resource allocation, 215–16
 - RNA viruses, 211–12
 - SE-CC complex, 206–7
 - small RNA, 210, 221
 - summary points, 222–23
 - transcriptome, 221–22
 - tuberigen, 213–15
 - tuberization, 213–15
 - vascular genomics, 220–21
 - vascularization, 206–7
 - viroids, 210–11
 - whole-plant function, 207
 - whole-plant signaling, 212–20
- PHOR1 gene**
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 159
- Phormidium spp.**
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 130
- Phosphate**
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 805
- Phospholipase D**
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 863
- 5-Phosphoribosyl-1-pyrophosphate**
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 805
- Phosphorus**
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 243
- Phosphorylation**
 - uncoupling proteins and, 383, 395–96
- Photoactivation**
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 84, 91–92
- Photobleaching**
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 91
- Photoconversion**
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 839–40
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 84
- Photomorphogenesis regulators**
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 837–52
- Photoperiodicity**
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 151–72
- Photoreceptors**
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 127, 134–40
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 837–52
- Photosensory core**
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 841–44
- Photoswitching**
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 839–41
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 84
- Photosynthesis**
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 127–44
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 361, 371
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 504

- photosystems I and II, 521–47
- plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 739, 742, 748–52
- protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 599, 607
- sugar sensing and signaling, 675
- tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 711
- Photosystem II
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 65
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 504
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 602, 608, 610–11
- Photosystems I and II
 - biochemistry, 526
 - conclusions, 547
 - cyclic electron transport, 545–47
 - electron acceptors, 536
 - electron donors, 531–33
 - electron transport, 533–36, 541–43, 545–47
 - excitation transfer, 536–37, 544–45
 - higher-order interactions, 525–26
 - introduction, 522
 - light harvesting, 536–37, 544–45
 - molecular biology, 545–47
 - O₂ evolution, 526–28, 543–44
 - P700-containing complexes, 526
 - photosystem I, 528–33
 - photosystem II, 526–28, 537–45
 - physiology, 545–47
 - state transitions, 545–47
 - structural studies, 528–45
 - supercomplexes, 524–25
 - thylakoid membrane-protein complexes, 523–24
 - thylakoid membranes, 522–23
- Phragmoplasts
 - global gene expression in specific cell types and, 452
- PHS1* gene
 - meiotic prophase I and, 267, 274–75, 278, 285–88
- Phycobilisomes
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 128–29, 131–32
- Phyllotreta* spp.
 - glucosinolates and, 319
- Phylogeny
 - uncoupling proteins and, 391–94
- Physcomitrella patens*
 - global gene expression in specific cell types and, 466
 - microRNAs and, 25
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 497–513
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 681, 697
- Phytochromes
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 127, 131
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 155–57
 - structure and signaling mechanisms
 - bilin lyases, 841–42
 - biloprotein photoswitches, 839–41
 - “central dogma,” 839–40
 - chromophores, 840–41
 - crystal structure, 842–44
 - dark reversion, 844–49
 - DrBphP photosensory core, 842–44
 - evolution, 851
 - “forward” reaction, 844–47
 - future research, 852
 - introduction, 838
 - modular domains, 840
 - molecular mechanisms, 848–51
 - oxygen-dependent heme catabolism, 842
 - photoconversion, 839–40
 - photocycle, 844–49
 - photosensory core, 841–44
 - “reverse” reaction, 848
 - signaling, 848–51
 - summary points, 851–52
- Phytophthora* spp.
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 234, 248
- Phytosiderophores
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 242–43
- Phytosulfokines
 - peptide hormones and, 655–56
- Phytol tails
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 726
- Pices glauca*
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 827
- Pichia angusta*
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 635–36
- Pieris rapae*
 - glucosinolates and, 319–20
- Pigments
 - floral pigments and, 761–74

- Pinus sylvestris*
root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 240
- Pisum sativum*
plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 741
root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 245, 250
- PKIN1* gene
seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 171
- Plant growth-promoting bacteria (PGPB)
root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 247–48
- Plant-microbe interactions
root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 233, 244–53
- Plasmodesmata
phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 205–6, 209
- Plasmodium berghei*
uncoupling proteins and, 384
- Plasticity
glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 567
leaf hydraulic conductance and, 372–73
- Plastids
cytokinins and, 431–43
protein degradation machineries in
ATP-dependent proteases, 602–4
Clp protease, 604–6
FtsH protease, 606–10
future research, 611–12
introduction, 600
Lon protease, 610
miscellaneous proteases, 610–11
note added in proof, 613
overview, 600–2
perspectives, 611–12
summary points, 612
tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 712–13, 719–20
- Plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling
Arabidopsis thaliana, 744–45
Chlamydomonas reinhardtii, 742–44
chlorophyll biosynthetic precursors, 742–45
cis-elements, 746–47
conclusions, 753
gene expression, 742
gene expression-dependent signaling, 745–46
gun mutants, 744–45
introduction, 740–41
Mg-ProtoporphyrinIX, 744, 747–48
nuclear genes, 742, 751
overview, 741–42
perspectives, 753
photosynthesis-related genes, 751–52
photosynthetic electron transport, 748–50
reactive oxygen species, 750–51
redox signaling, 748–53
stress response genes, 752
summary points, 753
- Plastocyanin
photosystems I and II, 526
- Plastoglobules
chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 58
- Pleiotropy
mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 509
- PLS* genes
peptide hormones and, 662–63
- Plus/minus-end distribution
microtubules and plant cortical array, 859, 863–64, 866–67, 869
- Plutella xylostella*
glucosinolates and, 319
- Polarity
microRNAs and, 27
microtubules and plant cortical array, 866–67
mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 497, 507–10, 512
- Pollination
floral pigments and, 761
- Pollutants
glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 584–85
- Polygonella myriophylla*
root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 239
- Polymerization dynamics
microtubules and plant cortical array, 869–71
- Populus* spp.
global gene expression in specific cell types and, 460
microRNAs and, 21, 24–26, 28–29, 36–38
- Portulaca grandiflora*
floral pigments and, 763–64
- Posttranscriptional control
complementary chromatic adaptation and, 135–36
microRNAs and, 19–45
peptide hormones and, 665–66
- Posttranslational regulation
peptide hormones and, 649, 664–65
seed flavonoids and, 418–19

- Potato
seasonal control of tuberization in, 151–72
- POTH1* gene
seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 161–62
- POTLX-1* gene
seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 163
- POTM1* gene
seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 163
- Pottia intermedia*
mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 497
- Ppbb7* gene
mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 502
- Predator attraction
root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 242
- Prenylation
tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 725
- Preprophase band
microtubules and plant cortical array, 861, 866, 870
- Primary screen
meiotic prophase I and, 271–72
- pri-miRNAs
microRNAs and, 29
- Proanthocyanidins
seed flavonoids and, 405, 408–12
- Prochlorococcus marinus*
tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 717
- Profilin
actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 114
- Programmed cell death
chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 55, 63–64, 67–68
- Promoters
complementary chromatic adaptation and, 142–43
quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 85
seed flavonoids and, 416–17
sugar sensing and signaling, 692–93
transcriptional regulatory networks in dehydration and cold stresses, 781
- Prophase I
meiotic, 267–92
- Proteases
protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 599–613
- Protein concentration controls
quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 86
- Proteomics
bioinformatics and, 335, 342–43
laser microdissection and, 181, 189, 192
phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 203, 221–22
protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 609
- Protonemal stage
mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 497–513
- Protonophores
uncoupling proteins and, 385, 388, 390
- Provitamin A
tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 711–29, 738
- Pseudomonas* spp.
root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 235, 247–48, 250–51, 253
- Psilotum nudum*
leaf-shape determination mechanism and, 478–79
- PSK genes
peptide hormones and, 655
- Pterins
molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 623–39
- ptr* genes
mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 509
- PUMP proteins
uncoupling proteins and, 386–97
- Purine degradation
molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 623
- Purine nucleotides
uncoupling proteins and, 390–91
- Purine permease
cytokinins and, 441
- Pyrenoids
history of research, 7
- Pyrimidines and purines
biosynthesis and degradation
compartmentalization, 808–10
introduction, 806–8
nucleotide levels in plant cells, 808–10
purine catabolism, 822–24
purine de novo biosynthesis, 817–21, 827–28
purine metabolism, 817–22
purine salvage, 824–25, 827–28
pyrimidine catabolism, 814–16

- pyrimidine de novo biosynthesis, 811–14, 827–28
- pyrimidine metabolism, 811–14
- pyrimidine salvage, 816–17, 827–28
- Pythium ultimum*
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 248–49

Q

- Quality control
 - laser microdissection and, 183, 185–86, 189, 192
- Quantitative colocalization analysis
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 87–89
- Quantitative fluorescence microscopy
 - artifactual Ca^{2+} oscillations, 96
 - bi-molecular fluorescence complementation, 90–91
 - Ca^{2+} sensors, 93–94
 - cameleon probes, 94–96
 - conclusions, 98
 - developmental studies, 92–93
 - dye measurements, 95–96
 - dynamics, 84–85, 91–92
 - fluorescence correlation spectroscopy, 90
 - fluorescence resonance energy transfer, 89, 97
 - fluorescent-protein fusions, 85
 - gene expression, 81, 84–85
 - guard cells, 95–96
 - introduction, 80
 - in vivo imaging of mRNA, 84–85
 - in vivo imaging of promoter activity, 85
 - ion/metabolite imaging, 93–97
 - linear unmixing, 87
 - localization, 84–85
 - low-molecular weight genetically encoded tags, 87
 - metabolite imaging, 97–98
 - metabolite sensors, 97
 - morphological studies, 92–93
 - multichannel imaging, 87
 - nucleus, 81–83
 - organelles, 91–92
 - oscillations, 96–97
 - photoactivation, 91–92
 - photobleaching, 91
 - protein concentration controls, 86
 - protein location/level/turnover, 85–89
 - protein-protein interactions, 89–91
 - quantitative colocalization analysis, 87–89

- ratiometric dyes, 96
- reactive oxygen species, 96–97
- reactive probes, 97–98
- spectral imaging, 87, 96–97
- stomata, 95–96
- tagging traumas, 85–86
- three-dimensional measurement of cell/organelle size, 92

Quantitative trait loci (QTLs)

- glucosinolates and, 312–13

Quorum sensing

- root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 233, 249, 251, 255

R

RAD51 gene

- meiotic prophase I and, 267, 269, 273–74, 280–81, 284–88, 291

Raphanus sativus

- chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 61

Rapid alkalization factor (RALF)

- peptide hormones and, 661, 666

Ratiometric dyes

- quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 96

rca genes

- complementary chromatic adaptation and, 136–41

rck genes

- meiotic prophase I and, 275, 288–89

Reaction centers

- photosystems I and II, 523, 525–28, 530–33, 537–39, 541–42, 544–46

Reactive oxygen species (ROS)

- plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 748–51
- quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 96–97

- root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 244
- tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 721–22
- uncoupling proteins and, 383, 388–90, 394–96

Reactive probes

- quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 97–98

Recombination

- meiotic prophase I and, 267, 282–90

Red algae

- history of research, 13–14
- protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 602

Red Chl catabolite reductase (RCCR)

- chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 55–56, 58–60, 64, 67
- Red/far-red responsive receptors
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 837–52
- Red light
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 142–43
- Redox signaling
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 127, 133–35
 - plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 739, 748–53
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 695
- Regulatory sequence analysis
 - bioinformatics and, 341–42
- Rehydration
 - transcriptional regulatory networks in dehydration and cold stresses, 792–93
- Repression
 - microRNAs and, 33–34
- Reproductive development
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 684–85
- Resistance
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 361–63, 366–67
- Resource allocation
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 215–16
- Respiratory chain
 - uncoupling proteins and, 384
- Retrograde signaling
 - plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 739–53
- Reverse genetics
 - meiotic prophase I and, 273–74
- “Reverse” reaction
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 848
- Rhizobium* spp.
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 217
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 245–46, 250
- Rhizoctonia solani*
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 252
- Rhizosphere
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 233–55
- Rhizotron
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 255
- Rhodanese-like domain (RLD)
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 630
- Rhodospseudomonas palustris*
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 838
- Rhodospirillum* spp.
 - history of research, 8
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 838
- Ribonucleoprotein (RNP) complex
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 206
- RIC* genes
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 117–18
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 871
- Ricinus* spp.
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 207, 210
- Rieske center
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 58
- RNA-induced silencing complex (RISC)
 - microRNAs and, 31–32
- RNA interference (RNAi)
 - microRNAs and, 19, 23, 29, 31
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 497, 512
- RNA viruses
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 211–12
- Root exudates
 - rhizosphere interactions and allelopathy, 236–39
 - antimicrobial effects, 248–49
 - biological invasions, 239–40
 - community-scale interactions, 239–40
 - conclusions, 255
 - ecological plant-microbe interactions, 251
 - induced herbivore resistance, 241–42
 - introduction, 234–35
 - methods for studying, 253–55
 - micronutrients, 242–43
 - molecular interactions, 243–44
 - mycorrhizal associations, 246–47
 - nematodes, 252–53
 - nodulation of legumes by rhizobia, 245–46
 - organic acids, 243
 - parasitic plant-host interactions, 240–41
 - phosphorus, 243
 - phytosiderophores, 242–43
 - plant growth-promoting bacteria, 247–48

- plant-microbe interactions, 244-53
 - plant-plant interactions, 236-44
 - predator attraction, 242
 - quorum-sensing inhibitors, 249
 - root exudates, 235-36
 - signal mimics, 249
 - soil resources, 242-43
- Root factors
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 583-84
- Roots
 - cytokinins and, 431-43
- ROP* genes
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 109, 116-18
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 870-71
- Rosa* spp.
 - floral pigments and, 766, 771
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 578-79
- ROT4/DVL1* gene family
 - peptide hormones and, 663-64
- rpo* genes
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 505-6
- runt1* gene
 - glucosinolates and, 316
- S
 - Saccharomyces cerevisiae*
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 116
 - meiotic prophase I and, 273
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 500
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 92
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 676
 - Saccharum* spp.
 - uncoupling proteins and, 392
 - Salicylic acid
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 575-76
 - Salinity
 - transcriptional regulatory networks in dehydration and cold stresses, 781-95
 - Salvage reactions
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 805, 816-17, 824-28
 - SCAR complex
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 109, 118
 - S-cells
 - glucosinolates and, 318
 - SCF* genes
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 159
 - SCR/SP11* gene
 - peptide hormones and, 656-58
 - SE-CC complex
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 206-10
 - Seasonal control
 - tuberization in potato and, 151-72
 - Secale cereale*
 - meiotic prophase I and, 279
 - Secondary metabolites
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 567, 576-83
 - seed flavonoids and, 405-21
 - Secondary screen
 - meiotic prophase I and, 272
 - Secondary transformations
 - glucosinolates and, 311-12
 - Second region of homology (SRH)
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 604
 - Seed flavonoids
 - Arabidopsis*, 408-10, 414-16
 - B4NYULS* gene, 417
 - biosynthesis, 407, 412-14
 - cis*-regulatory sequences, 416-17
 - compartmentation, 412-13
 - coregulation, 416
 - epidermal cell differentiation, 417-18
 - evolution, 420-21
 - flavonols, 408-10
 - future research, 421
 - genetics, 410
 - homologous proteins, 417-18
 - introduction, 406
 - MBW complex, 418-21
 - metabolism, 410-13
 - metabolons, 412
 - nature, 406-10
 - posttranslational regulation, 418-19
 - proanthocyanidins, 408-12, 417
 - promoters, 416-17
 - regulation, 413-18
 - structural genes, 416-18
 - subcellular organization of metabolic pathway, 412-13
 - tissue specificity, 406-10
 - transcriptional regulation, 419-20
 - transport, 412-13

- unresolved issues, 421
- Selaginella* spp.
 - microRNAs and, 25
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 698
- Self-incompatibility response
 - peptide hormones and, 657–58
- Self-organization
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 859, 869–71
- Self-pruning
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 167
- Semantic web
 - bioinformatics and, 351
- Senescence
 - chlorophyll degradation and, 55–69
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 685–86
- Sequestration
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 114
- Serratia marcescens*
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 248
- Shoot apical meristem
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 203–23
- Shoots
 - cytokinins and, 431–43
- Short days
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 151, 153, 155–67, 169, 172
- sid* genes
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 65
- Sieve tube system
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 206
- Signaling
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 109, 116–19
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 127
 - cytokinins and, 431–43
 - peptide hormones and, 649–67
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 203–23
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 837–52
 - plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 739–53
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 151–72
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 675–700
 - transcriptional regulatory networks in dehydration and cold stresses, 781–95
- Silencing complex
 - microRNAs and, 31–32
- Silene* spp.
 - laser microdissection and, 192–93
- Sinapis alba*
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 584
- Sink cells
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 675, 679–80
- Sinorhizobium meliloti*
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 235, 245, 250, 252
- Sister chromatid cohesion
 - meiotic prophase I and, 267, 276–90
- Size control
 - leaf-shape determination mechanism and, 477, 486–89
- Small interfering RNA (siRNAs)
 - microRNAs and, 21
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 210
- Small RNAs (sRNAs)
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 210, 221
- snf* genes
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 501
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 675, 678, 684, 694–97
- SOC1* gene
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 172
- Soil
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 242–43
- Solanum* spp.
 - glucosinolates and, 311, 321
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 582
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 812, 820–21
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 151–72
 - uncoupling proteins and, 392
- Sorghum* spp.
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 236, 238, 241
- Source cells
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 675, 679–80
- Spatial factors
 - bioinformatics and, 351
 - cytokinins and, 439

- Specificity
 - global gene expression in specific cell types and, 465–66
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 864
 - seed flavonoids and, 406–10
 - transcriptional regulatory networks in dehydration and cold stresses, 781–95
- Spectral analysis
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 131
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 87, 96–97
- Sphagnum* spp.
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 497
- Spinacia oleracea*
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 61
- Split-root studies
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 216
- SPO* genes
 - meiotic prophase I and, 273, 275, 284, 286
- Sporophytes
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 499, 511
- spr* genes
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 865
 - peptide hormones and, 652
- Starvation
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 686
- State transitions
 - photosystems I and II, 545–47
- Stem cell niche
 - global gene expression in specific cell types and, 462
- Sterility
 - meiotic prophase I and, 271–72
- Steroids
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 572, 581–82
- Stevia rebaudiana*
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 581
- Stolon meristem
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 151, 161–62
- Stomata
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 361, 363, 366–67, 372
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 95–96
- Storage
 - floral pigments and, 771–72
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 634
- Streptomyces* spp.
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 249
- Stress response
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 567–88
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 623, 638
 - plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 752
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 685–86
 - transcriptional regulatory networks in dehydration and cold stresses, 781–95
 - uncoupling proteins and, 383, 396
- Striga* spp.
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 241
- Structural genes
 - seed flavonoids and, 416–18
- Structural studies
 - photosystems I and II, 528–45
- Structure/function relationships
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 367–69
- Substrate recognition
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 567, 569
- Sucrose
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 170–71
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 675, 680
- Sugar sensing and signaling
 - CDPK-SnRK, 694–95
 - cell surface receptors, 688–89
 - conclusions, 699–700
 - development, 681–86
 - enzymatic activity, 695–96
 - gene expression, 689–90, 696
 - genome-wide expression analyses, 690–92
 - growth, 681–86
 - hexokinase glucose sensor, 686–88
 - hormone signaling, 682–84
 - introduction, 676–77
 - molecular mechanisms, 689–94
 - perspectives, 699–700
 - plants, 679–81
 - promoter elements, 692–93
 - protein degradation, 695–96
 - protein stability, 694
 - regulation, 689–90, 696–97
 - reproductive development, 684–85
 - seed development and germination, 681–84

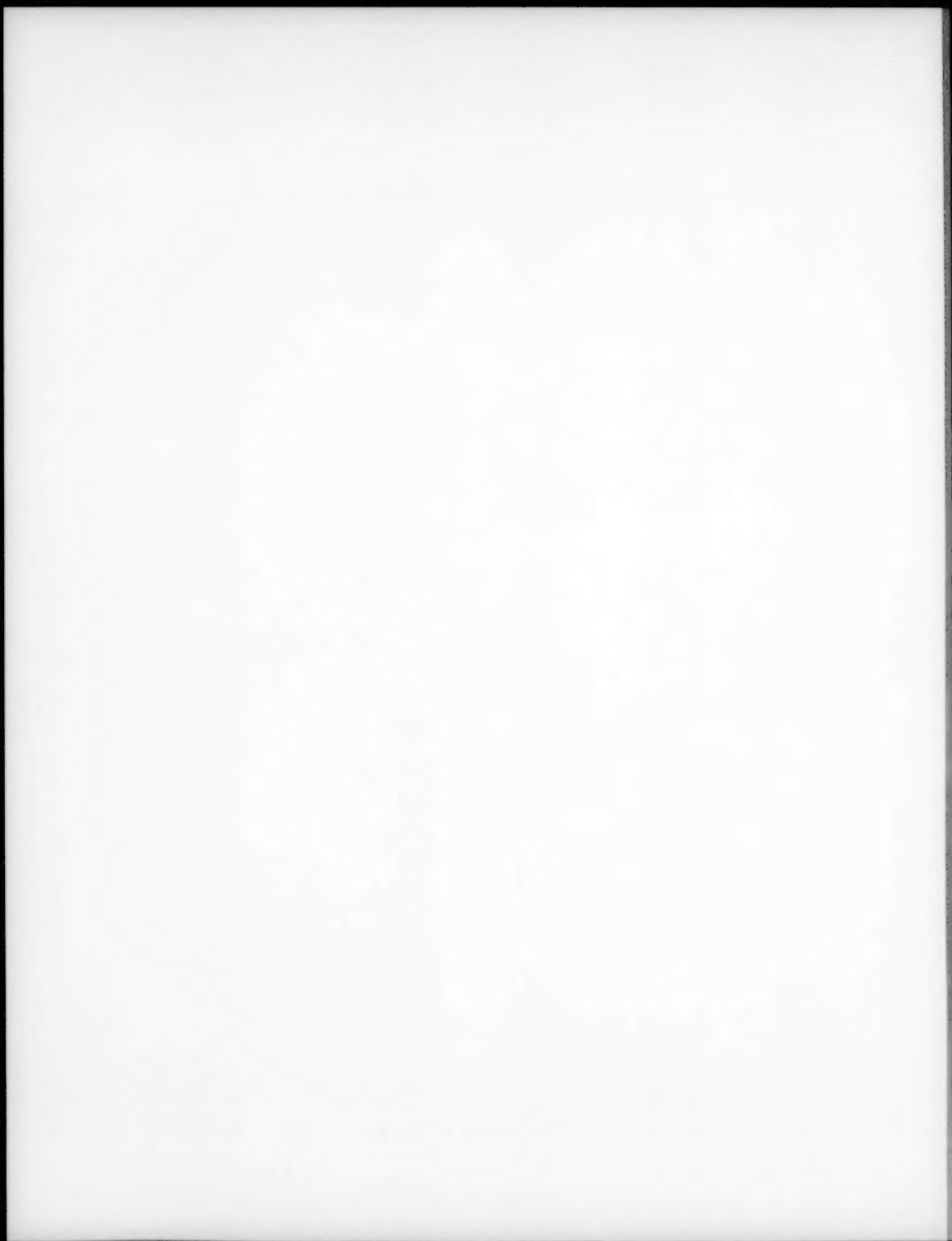
- senescence, 685–86
 - sensors, 686–88
 - signaling pathways, 689–90
 - snf1*-related protein kinases, 694–97
 - starvation, 686
 - stress, 685–86
 - summary points, 700
 - transcription control, 690
 - transcription factors, 692–93
 - transcript stability/processing, 693
 - translation, 693–94
 - trehalose, 697–99
 - vegetative development, 684–85
 - yeast as model system, 677–79
 - Sulfite oxidase
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 623–25, 632–37
 - Sulforaphane
 - glucosinolates and, 305–6
 - Sulfur
 - glucosinolates and, 303–23
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 623–39
 - Supercomplexes
 - photosystems I and II, 524–25
 - supernatant* gene
 - glucosinolates and, 316
 - Supracellular organisms
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 207
 - sur* genes
 - glucosinolates and, 317–18
 - SW1* gene
 - meiotic prophase I and, 274–76
 - Symbiosis
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 233
 - Symplocarpus fetidus*
 - uncoupling proteins and, 392
 - SINI* gene
 - meiotic prophase I and, 273–75, 278–79, 283, 289–90
 - Synapsis
 - meiotic prophase I and, 267, 282–90
 - Synaptonemal complex
 - meiotic prophase I and, 271, 282–84
 - Synechococcus* spp.
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 131, 142
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 606
 - Synechocystis* spp.
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 130
 - photosystems I and II, 524, 540
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 607, 611
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 711, 723, 726–28
 - Systemins
 - peptide hormones and, 650
 - Systems biology
 - bioinformatics and, 350–51
- T**
- Tagetes* spp.
 - floral pigments and, 766
 - Tagetitoxin
 - plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 741
 - Tagging traumas
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 85–86
 - Tandem mass spectrometry
 - bioinformatics and, 343
 - Tannins
 - seed flavonoids and, 405
 - Targeting
 - global gene expression in specific cell types and, 453
 - laser microdissection and, 187–88
 - microRNAs and, 22, 35–38
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 497
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 82
 - Tautomerization
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 60, 62–63
 - Temperature
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 361, 363, 365, 371–72
 - transcriptional regulatory networks in dehydration and cold stresses, 781–95
 - Temporal factors
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 369–73
 - Terpenoids
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 572, 581–82
 - Tetrahydrofolate
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 805
 - Tetrahymena*
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 507
 - Tetrapyrroles

- plastid-to-nucleus retrograde signaling and, 739–53
- Text mining
 - bioinformatics and, 350
- Thermogenesis
 - uncoupling proteins and, 383, 394–95
- Thermosynechococcus* spp.
 - photosystems I and II, 527
- Thiocyanates
 - glucosinolates and, 303–23
- Thioglucosidases
 - glucosinolates and, 303–23
- Thiohydroxy acids
 - glucosinolates and, 309–10
- Thylakoid membranes
 - photosystems I and II, 521–47
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 599–613
- Tic translocon
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 606
- Tilling arrays
 - bioinformatics and, 341
- Tissue/organ development
 - uncoupling proteins and, 397
- Tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis
 - abscisic acid, 718
 - agriculture, 720–21
 - appendix, 738
 - aromatic headgroups, 723–25
 - biochemical genomics, 722–23
 - β -carotene, 717
 - carotenoids, 714–21
 - cleavage products, 718–19
 - compound abbreviations, 738
 - cyanobacteria, 721–27
 - desaturation, 714–17
 - enzyme abbreviations, 738
 - future research, 729
 - genetic engineering, 720–21
 - homogentisic acid, 725–26
 - human health, 720–21
 - isomerizations, 714–17
 - isoprenoids, 712–13
 - lutein, 717–18
 - methyltransferases, 726–27
 - neoxanthin, 717
 - nongreen plastids, 719–20
 - phytyl tails, 726
 - plants, 721–27
 - plastids, 712–13, 719–20
 - prenylation, 725
 - summary points, 728–29
 - tocochromanols, 721–27
 - tocopherol cyclase, 727–28
 - tocopherol functions, 728
 - unresolved issues, 729
 - violaxanthin, 717
 - vitamin E, 721–23
 - zeaxanthin, 717
- Tolypotrrix* spp.
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 128–30, 136
- Topology
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 62–63
- Tortula ruralis*
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 504
- Tradescantia* spp.
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 863
- Trafficking
 - cytokinins and, 442
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 203–23
- trans*-acting siRNA (ta-siRNA)
 - microRNAs and, 27–29
- Transcript analysis
 - laser microdissection and, 181, 190–92
- Transcriptional regulation
 - complementary chromatic adaptation and, 135–36
 - microRNAs and, 28–29
 - seed flavonoids and, 419–20
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 690, 693
- Transcriptional silencing
 - microRNAs and, 34–35
- Transcription factors
 - microRNAs and, 19
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 692–93
 - transcriptional regulatory networks in dehydration and cold stresses, 781, 785–88
- Transcriptome
 - bioinformatics and, 335, 340–42
 - global gene expression in specific cell types and, 451, 459–62
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 203, 221–22
- Transfer RNA (tRNA) degradation
 - cytokinins and, 439
- Transit peptides
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 602, 610
- Translation

- sugar sensing and signaling, 693–94
 - Translocation
 - cytokinins and, 431, 440–42
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 859
 - Transmission electron microscopy (TEM)
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 861
 - Transport
 - cytokinins and, 441–42
 - floral pigments and, 771–72
 - glucosinolates and, 303, 317–18
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 203–23
 - seed flavonoids and, 412–13
 - trans-zeatin*
 - cytokinins and, 431, 438
 - Treadmilling
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 859, 864–65, 868–70
 - Trehalose
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 675, 679–80, 697–99
 - Tributyltin
 - uncoupling proteins and, 385
 - Trifolium* spp.
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 240, 251–52
 - Trigonella* spp.
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 245
 - Triticum aestivum*
 - meiotic prophase I and, 279
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 820
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 236, 251
 - uncoupling proteins and, 392
 - tt* genes
 - seed flavonoids and, 410–20
 - Tuberigen
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 213–15
 - Tuberization
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 213–15
 - seasonal control of in potato
 - aerial tissues, 158–60
 - conclusions, 171–72
 - CONSTANS* homolog, 166–67
 - day-length control, 153–55
 - day-length duration, 155–57
 - day-length regulatory pathway, 164–66
 - development, 168–71
 - flowering time, 164–66
 - FT* homologs, 167–68
 - gene expression, 168–71
 - genotype, 153–54
 - gibberellins, 157–62
 - hormonal signals, 162–63
 - integrators, 167–68
 - introduction, 152
 - KNOX* genes, 161–62
 - leaves, 154–55
 - light receptor, 155–57
 - perspectives, 171–72
 - phytochromes, 155–57
 - stolon meristem, 161–62
 - Tuberonic acid
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 162
 - Tubulin
 - microtubules and plant cortical array, 862–63, 865, 867–69
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 511
 - Tyrosine
 - floral pigments and, 761–65
- ## U
- Ubiquinone
 - uncoupling proteins and, 390–91
 - ugt74B1* gene
 - glucosinolates and, 316
 - Ultraviolet (UV) laser
 - laser microdissection and, 183–85, 192–94
 - Uncoupling proteins (UCPs)
 - mitochondrial
 - activation, 388–90
 - biochemistry, 386–91
 - cloning, 391
 - conclusions, 397
 - conserved structures, 386–88
 - directing energy flow, 396–97
 - discovery in plants, 385–86
 - free fatty acids, 388
 - gene expression, 394
 - genetics, 391–94
 - introduction, 384
 - pH, 390–91
 - phylogeny, 391–94
 - physiological roles, 394–97
 - purine nucleotides, 390–91
 - reactive oxygen species, 388–90, 395–96
 - stress response, 396
 - structure, 386–91

- summary points, 397–98
- thermogenesis, 395
- tissue/organ development, 397
- Unfoldases
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 605
- Uniconazol
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 161
- V**
 - Validamycin
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 698
 - Vapor pressure difference
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 368, 371–72
 - var* genes
 - protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 608–9
 - Vascular genomics
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 220–21
 - Vegetative development
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 684–85
 - Venation
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 364–65, 371–72
 - Vibrio* spp.
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 249
 - Vicia* spp.
 - meiotic prophase I and, 279
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 242, 245
 - Vigna* spp.
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 575
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 819–20
 - Violaxanthin
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 717
 - Viridiplantae* kingdom
 - uncoupling proteins and, 393
 - Viroids
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 210–11
 - Viruses
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 211–12
 - Vitamin E
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 711–38
 - Vitis vinifera*
 - glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 569
 - vte* genes
 - tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 724–28
- W**
 - Water flow
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 361–74
 - WDR protein
 - seed flavonoids and, 418–21
 - Whole-plant signaling
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 212–20
- X**
 - Xanthine dehydrogenase
 - molybdenum cofactor and molybdenum enzymes, 623–25, 632–35, 637
 - Xenopus laevis*
 - meiotic prophase I and, 276
 - X-ray crystallography
 - phytochrome structure and signaling mechanisms, 842–44
 - Xylem
 - leaf hydraulic conductance and, 361, 363–66, 368–72
- Y**
 - Yeasts
 - actin cytoskeleton in plant cell growth and, 116
 - meiotic prophase I and, 273–74, 277, 283–84, 286–87, 290
 - mosses in metabolism and developmental studies, 500
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 811
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 92
 - seasonal control of tuberization in potato and, 168
 - sugar sensing and signaling, 675–79
 - Yellow fluorescent protein (YFP)
 - quantitative fluorescence microscopy and, 88–89, 93–94, 96–98
 - Yucca* spp.
 - phloem long-distance macromolecular trafficking and, 210
- Z**
 - Zea mays*
 - chlorophyll degradation during senescence and, 61
 - global gene expression in specific cell types and, 460

- glycosyltransferases of lipophilic small molecules and, 575
 - meiotic prophase I and, 267–68, 270–76, 278–79, 281, 283–84, 286, 289, 292
 - pyrimidine/purine biosynthesis and degradation, 820
 - root exudates and rhizosphere interactions, 239, 251
 - uncoupling proteins and, 392, 394
- Zeatins**
- cytokinins and, 431–35, 438
- Zeaxanthin**
- tocopherol and carotenoid synthesis, 717
- Zinc-binding motifs**
- protein degradation machineries in plastids and, 604, 611
- Zinnia* spp.**
- global gene expression in specific cell types and, 460
 - peptide hormones and, 655
- ZIP1 gene**
- meiotic prophase I and, 267, 273



Cumulative Indexes

Contributing Authors, Volumes 47-57

A

Ainsworth EA, 55:557-94
 Ait-ali T, 52:67-88
 Alban C, 51:17-47
 Albersheim P, 55:109-39
 Allen GJ, 52:627-58
 Alonso-Blanco C, 49:345-70;
 55:141-72
 Amasino RM, 56:491-508
 Apel K, 55:373-99
 Argüello-Astorga G, 49:525-55
 Arroyo A, 49:453-80
 Arruda P, 57:383-404
 Asada K, 50:601-39

B

Baena-Gonzalez E, 57:675-709
 Bais HP, 57:233-66
 Baldwin IT, 53:299-328
 Ball SG, 54:207-33
 Balmer Y, 56:187-220
 Baluška F, 51:289-322
 Bandyopadhyay A, 56:221-51
 Banks JA, 50:163-86
 Barber J, 48:641-71
 Barkla BJ, 47:159-84
 Barlow PW, 51:289-322
 Bartel B, 48:51-66; 57:19-53
 Bartel DP, 57:19-53
 Bartels D, 47:377-403
 Barton MK, 48:673-701
 Baucher M, 54:519-46
 Baudry A, 57:405-30

Bauer CE, 53:503-21
 Beardall J, 56:99-131
 Bender J, 55:41-68
 Benfey PN, 50:505-37
 Benning C, 49:53-75
 Benson AA, 53:1-25
 Benveniste P, 55:429-57
 Bezanilla M, 57:497-520
 Berthold DA, 54:497-517
 Bevan MW, 49:127-50
 Bick J-A, 51:141-66
 Birnbaum KD, 57:451-75
 Birch RG, 48:297-326
 Blevins DG, 49:481-500
 Boekema EJ, 48:641-71
 Boerjan W, 54:519-46
 Bogdanove AJ, 54:23-61
 Bohnert HJ, 50:305-32;
 51:463-99
 Boldt R, 57:805-36
 Boonsirichai K, 53:421-47
 Borecky J, 57:383-404
 Borisjuk L, 56:253-79
 Boston RS, 52:785-816
 Bou J, 57:151-80
 Bouché N, 56:435-66
 Bowler C, 53:109-30
 Bowles D, 57:567-97
 Bressan RA, 51:463-99
 Breton G, 55:263-88
 Briat J-F, 54:183-206
 Britt AB, 47:75-100
 Broadvest J, 49:1-24
 Brown JWS, 49:77-95

Brown ML, 54:403-30
 Brownlee C, 55:401-27
 Buchanan BB, 56:187-220
 Buckler ES IV, 54:357-74

C

Caboche M, 57:405-30
 Cahoon EB, 49:611-41
 Campbell WH, 50:277-303
 Cande W, 57:267-302
 Carpita NC, 47:445-76
 Caspari T, 47:595-626
 Cassab GI, 49:281-309
 Chaimovich H, 57:383-404
 Chapple C, 49:311-43
 Chen R, 53:421-47
 Chitnis PR, 52:593-626
 Chollet R, 47:273-98
 Chory J, 57:739-59
 Christiansen J, 52:269-95
 Citovsky V, 48:27-50
 Clouse SD, 49:427-51
 Cobbett C, 53:159-82
 Comai L, 54:375-401
 Conklin PL, 52:437-67
 Coruzzi GM, 47:569-93
 Coschigano KT, 47:569-93
 Cosgrove DJ, 50:391-417
 Cournac L, 53:523-50
 Cove D, 57:497-520
 Cramer WA, 47:477-508
 Creelman RA, 48:355-81
 Croteau R, 52:689-724

Cuccovia I, 57:383-404
 Cunningham FX Jr, 49:557-83
 Curie C, 54:183-206
 Curran AC, 51:433-62
 Cushman JC, 50:305-32

D

Darvill AG, 55:109-39
 Davenport RJ, 53:67-107
 Davies JP, 51:141-66
 Dawe RK, 49:371-95
 Day DA, 48:493-523
 Dean DR, 52:269-95
 Debeaujon I, 57:405-30
 Deeks MJ, 57:109-25
 de Godoy Maia I, 57:383-404
 Delhaize E, 52:527-60
 DellaPenna D, 50:133-61;
 57:711-38
 Delmer DP, 50:245-76
 Demidchik V, 53:67-107
 Deng X-W, 47:215-43;
 54:165-82
 Dennis ES, 49:223-47
 Denyer K, 48:67-87
 de Souza MP, 51:401-32
 Dewitte W, 54:235-64
 Dickerson J, 57:335-59
 Dietrich MA, 49:501-23
 Dietz K-S, 54:93-107
 Diner BA, 53:551-80
 Dixon RA, 48:251-75;
 55:225-61
 Douce R, 51:17-47
 Drake BG, 48:609-39
 Drew MC, 48:223-50
 Dreyfuss BW, 49:25-51
 Drozdowicz YM, 49:727-60
 Durnford DG, 47:685-714

E

Edwards GE, 55:173-96
 Ehrhardt DW, 57:859-75
 Elliott KA, 53:131-58
 Elthon TE, 55:23-39
 Emes MJ, 51:111-40
 Epstein E, 50:641-64
 Evans LT, 54:1-21, 307-28
 Evans MMS, 48:673-701
 Evans TC Jr, 56:375-92

Evron Y, 51:83-109

F

Facchini PJ, 52:29-66
 Fagard M, 51:167-94
 Falcioratore A, 53:109-30
 Ferl RJ, 47:49-73
 Feussner I, 53:275-97
 Finnegan EJ, 49:223-47
 Fischer RL, 56:327-51
 Fletcher JC, 53:45-66
 Flint-Garcia SA, 54:357-74
 Flügge U-I, 50:27-45;
 56:133-64
 Forde BG, 53:203-24
 Fox TC, 49:669-96
 Foyer CH, 49:249-79
 Franceschi VR, 55:173-96;
 56:41-71
 Fricker M, 57:79-107
 Fromm H, 56:435-66
 Frommer WB, 55:341-71
 Fujioka S, 54:137-64
 Fukayama H, 52:297-314
 Fukuda H, 47:299-325
 Furbank RT, 52:297-314
 Furumoto T, 55:69-84
 Furuya M, 55:1-21

G

Galbraith DW, 57:451-75
 Galili G, 53:27-43
 Galway ME, 54:691-722
 Gandotra N, 57:181-201
 Gang DR, 56:301-25
 Gantt E, 49:557-83
 García-Mata C, 54:109-36
 Gasser C, 49:1-24
 Gatz C, 48:89-108
 Gelvin SB, 51:223-56
 Genger RK, 49:233-47
 Gershenzon J, 57:303-33
 Ghoshroy S, 48:27-50
 Gibbs M, 50:1-25
 Gibbs SP, 57:1-17
 Gilroy S, 48:165-90; 57:233-66
 Giordano M, 56:99-131
 Giovannoni J, 52:725-49
 Giraudat J, 49:199-222
 Golden SS, 48:327-54

Goldsbrough P, 53:159-82
 Gonzalez-Carranza ZH,
 53:131-58
 González-Meler MA, 48:609-39
 Graziano M, 54:109-36
 Green BR, 47:685-714
 Greenberg JT, 48:525-45
 Grossman A, 52:163-210
 Grossniklaus U, 54:547-74
 Grotewold E, 57:761-80
 Grusak MA, 50:133-61
 Guan C, 53:421-47
 Gubler F, 55:197-223
 Guerinot ML, 49:669-96
 Gutu A, 57:127-50

H

Halkier BA, 57:303-33
 Hamant O, 57:267-302
 Hammond-Kosack KE,
 48:575-607
 Hankamer B, 48:641-71
 Hanson AD, 52:119-37
 Harberd NP, 52:67-88
 Hardie DG, 50:97-131
 Harmon A, 55:263-88
 Harper JF, 51:433-62;
 55:263-88
 Harries P, 57:497-520
 Harris EH, 52:363-406
 Harrison MJ, 50:361-89
 Hasegawa PM, 51:463-99
 Hauser B, 49:1-24
 Hedden P, 48:431-60
 Henderson JHM, 52:1-28
 Henikoff S, 54:375-401
 Hepler PK, 48:461-91
 Herrera-Estrella L, 49:525-55
 Herrmann KM, 50:473-503
 Hetherington AM, 55:401-27
 Hirt H, 55:373-99
 Hockenga OA, 55:459-93
 Holbrook NM, 57:361-81
 Holstein SE, 56:221-51
 Hörtensteiner S, 50:67-95;
 57:55-77
 Horton P, 47:655-84
 Hsieh T-F, 56:327-51
 Huang D, 47:477-508
 Huber JL, 47:431-44
 Huber SC, 47:431-44

Hudson A, 51:349-70
 Hugouvieux V, 52:627-58
 Huner NPA, 54:329-55
 Hussey PJ, 57:109-25
 Hwang I, 51:433-62

I

Iba K, 53:225-45
 Ingram J, 47:377-403
 Ishii T, 55:109-39
 Ishiura M, 48:327-54
 Isogai A, 56:467-89
 Izui K, 55:69-84

J

Jacquot J-P, 51:371-400
 Jaworski JG, 48:109-36
 Job D, 51:17-47
 John P, 47:245-71
 Johnson CH, 48:327-54
 Johnson EA, 51:83-109
 Jones DL, 52:527-60
 Jones JDG, 48:575-607
 Jones-Rhoades MW,
 57:19-53
 Jung H, 57:739-59
 Jürgens G, 56:281-99

K

Kader J-C, 47:627-54
 Kagawa T, 54:455-68
 Kai Y, 55:69-84
 Kakimoto T, 54:605-27
 Kamiya Y, 48:431-60
 Kaplan A, 50:539-70
 Kato N, 55:537-54
 Kehoe DM, 57:127-50
 Kerfeld CA, 49:397-425
 Kessler A, 53:299-328
 Ketelaar T, 57:109-25
 Kieber JJ, 48:277-96
 King KE, 52:67-88
 King RW, 54:307-28
 Kinney AJ, 52:335-61
 Koch KE, 47:509-40
 Kochian L, 55:459-93
 Koltunow AM, 54:547-74
 Komeda Y, 55:521-35
 Kondo T, 48:327-54

Koornneef M, 49:345-70;
 55:141-72
 Kotani H, 49:151-71
 Koussevitzky S, 57:739-59
 Krogmann DW, 49:397-425
 Kwak JM, 52:627-58
 Kyojuka J, 53:399-419

L

Lagarias J, 57:837-58
 Lalonde S, 55:341-71
 Lam E, 55:537-54
 Lam H-M, 47:569-93
 Lamattina L, 54:109-36
 Lamb C, 48:251-75
 Larkin JC, 54:403-30
 Lartey R, 48:27-50
 Leigh RA, 50:447-72
 Leon P, 49:453-80
 Lepiniec L, 57:405-30
 Leuchtmann A, 55:315-40
 Leung J, 49:199-222
 Leustek T, 51:141-66
 Leyser O, 53:377-98; 56:353-74
 Li Z-S, 49:727-60
 Liang F, 51:433-62
 Lichtenthaler HK, 50:47-65
 Lim E, 57:567-97
 Lin C, 54:469-96
 Liu T, 57:181-201
 Loewus FA, 52:437-67
 Long SP, 48:609-39; 55:557-94
 Lough TJ, 57:203-32
 Lu Y-P, 49:727-60
 Luan S, 54:63-92
 Lucas WJ, 57:203-32
 Lukaszewski KM, 49:481-500

M

Ma H, 56:393-434; 57:267-302
 MacKay JJ, 49:585-609
 Mackenzie S, 49:453-80
 MacMillan J, 47:1-21
 Maeshima M, 52:469-97
 Maliga P, 55:289-313
 Mandoli DF, 49:173-98
 Marion-Poll A, 56:165-85
 Marks MD, 48:137-63
 Marrs KA, 47:127-58
 Martin C, 48:67-87

Martin GB, 54:23-61
 Martin MN, 51:141-66
 Martinez SE, 47:477-508
 Martinoia E, 49:727-60
 Masson PH, 53:421-47
 Matsubayashi Y, 57:649-74
 Matile P, 50:67-95
 Matsumura H, 55:69-84
 Matsuoka M, 52:297-314
 Maurel C, 48:399-429
 McAndrew RS, 52:315-33
 McCarty RE, 51:83-109
 McClung CR, 52:139-62
 McCourt P, 50:219-43
 McCully ME, 50:695-718
 McCurdy DW, 54:431-54
 McIntosh L, 48:703-34
 McSteen P, 56:353-74
 Meijer HJG, 54:265-306
 Melo-Oliveira R, 47:569-93
 Mendel RR, 57:623-47
 Merchant S, 49:25-51
 Meyer P, 47:23-48
 Miernyk JA, 53:357-75
 Miller AJ, 52:659-88
 Miyao M, 52:297-314
 Mok DWS, 52:89-118
 Mok MC, 52:89-118
 Moller IM, 52:561-91
 Mooney BP, 53:357-75
 Moore G, 51:195-222
 Moore I, 57:79-107
 Morell MK, 54:207-33
 Mudgett M, 56:509-31
 Mullett JE, 48:355-81
 Munnik T, 54:265-306
 Murata N, 47:541-68
 Murphy AS, 56:221-51
 Murray JAH, 54:235-64

N

Nagy F, 53:329-55
 Nakata PA, 56:41-71
 Nambara E, 56:165-85
 Nelson N, 57:521-65
 Nelson T, 57:181-201
 Nesi N, 57:405-30
 Neuhaus HE, 51:111-40
 Nielsen K, 52:785-816
 Nishida I, 47:541-68
 Niyogi KK, 50:333-59

Noctor G, 49:249-79
Nott A, 57:739-59

O

Oaks A, 51:1-16
Offler CE, 54:431-54
Ohlrogge JB, 48:109-36
Okita TW, 47:327-50
O'Leary MH, 47:273-98
Oliveira IC, 47:569-93
Olsen O-A, 52:233-67
O'Neill MA, 55:109-39
Oparka KJ, 51:323-47
Öquist G, 54:329-55
Ort DR, 55:557-94
Osteryoung KW, 52:315-33

P

Pagnussat G, 54:109-36
Palmgren MG, 52:817-45
Pantoja O, 47:159-84
Patrick JW, 48:191-222;
54:431-54
Peacock WJ, 49:223-47
Peer WA, 56:221-51
Peeters AJM, 49:345-70
Peltier G, 53:523-50
Perry LG, 57:233-66
Pilon-Smits E, 56:15-39
Piñeros MA, 55:459-93
Plaxton WC, 47:185-214
Pogson B, 57:711-38
Ponomarev M, 47:477-508
Poppenberger B, 57:567-97
Post-Beittenmiller D,
47:405-30
Pourcel L, 57:405-30
Pradhan S, 56:375-92
Prat S, 57:151-80
Prescott AG, 47:245-71

Q

Quatrano R, 57:497-520

R

Rademacher W, 51:501-31
Raghothama KG, 50:665-93

Ralph J, 54:519-46
Randall DD, 53:357-75
Rappaport F, 53:551-80
Raskin I, 49:643-68
Rasmusson AG, 55:23-39
Ratcliffe RG, 52:499-526
Raven JA, 56:99-131
Rea PA, 49:727-60
Reinhold L, 50:539-70
Rhee SY, 57:335-59
Richards DE, 52:67-88
Roberts JA, 53:131-58
Robertson D, 55:495-519
Rockwell NC, 57:837-58
Rodríguez-Falcón M, 57:151-80
Rogers A, 55:557-94
Rogers JC, 47:327-50
Roje S, 52:119-37
Rolland F, 57:675-709
Routaboul J, 57:405-30
Ruban AV, 47:655-84
Runions J, 57:79-107
Ryan PR, 52:527-60

S

Sack L, 57:361-81
Saedler H, 47:23-47
Sakagami Y, 57:649-74
Sakakibara H, 57:431-49
Sakamoto W, 57:599-621
Salt DE, 49:643-68
Salvucci ME, 53:449-75
Santa Cruz S, 51:323-47
Sasse JM, 49:427-51
Sato Y, 54:455-68
Schaefer DG, 53:477-501
Schäfer E, 53:329-55
Schardl CL, 55:315-40
Scheres B, 50:505-37
Schieffelin J, 54:403-30
Schnell DJ, 49:97-126
Schroeder JI, 52:627-58
Schuler MA, 54:629-67
Schumaker KS, 49:501-23
Schürmann P, 51:371-400
Schwacke R, 56:133-64
Schwarz G, 57:623-47
Schwechheimer C, 49:127-50
Sederoff RR, 49:585-609
Seefeldt LC, 52:269-95
Sentenac H, 54:575-603

Serino G, 54:165-82
Sessa G, 54:23-61
Shachar-Hill Y, 52:499-526
Shalitin D, 54:469-96
Shanklin J, 49:611-41
Sharkey TD, 52:407-36
Shaw SL, 57:859-75
Sheen J, 50:187-217;
57:675-709
Sheng J, 48:27-50
Shimamoto K, 53:399-419
Shinozaki K, 57:781-803
Simpson CG, 49:77-95
Sinha N, 50:419-46
Smalle J, 55:555-90
Smeekens S, 51:49-81
Smirnov N, 52:437-67
Smith AM, 48:67-87; 56:73-97
Smith JL, 47:477-508
Smith RD, 47:101-25;
49:643-68
Smith SM, 56:73-97
Snedden WA, 56:435-66
Sonnewald U, 57:805-36
Soole KL, 55:23-39
Soppe W, 49:345-70
Soriano GM, 47:477-508
Spiering MJ, 55:315-40
Spreitzer RJ, 53:449-75
Staiger CJ, 51:257-88
Starlinger P, 56:1-13
Stenmark P, 54:497-517
Steudle E, 52:847-75
Stitt M, 57:805-36
Su Y, 57:837-58
Sugiura M, 48:383-98
Sun T-p, 55:197-223
Sung S, 56:491-508
Sussex I, 49:xxiii-xxii
Sussex IM, 47:351-76
Sze H, 51:433-62
Szymkowiak EJ, 47:351-76

T

Tabata S, 49:151-71
Takahashi H, 52:163-210
Takayama S, 56:467-89
Talbot MJ, 54:431-54
Tanner W, 47:595-626
Tarun AS, 51:401-32
Tausta SL, 57:181-201

Taylor LP, 48:461-91
 Terry N, 51:401-32
 Tester M, 53:67-107
 Thomas H, 50:67-95
 Thomashow MF, 50:571-99
 Thornsberrry JM, 54:357-74
 Tolbert NE, 48:1-25
 Tomos AD, 50:447-72
 Trapp S, 52:689-724
 Tsukaya H, 57:477-96

U

Udvardi MK, 48:493-523

V

Vaistij FE, 57:567-97
 Vanlerberghe GC, 48:703-34
 Vaucheret H, 51:167-94
 Vercesi A, 57:383-404
 Verma DPS, 52:751-84
 Véry A-A, 54:575-603
 Vidal J, 47:273-98
 Vierstra RD, 55:555-90
 Vivanco JM, 57:233-66

Voelker T, 52:335-61
 von Arnim A, 47:215-43
 Voznesenskaya EE, 55:173-96
 Vreugdenhil D, 55:141-72

W

Wada M, 54:455-68
 Walker JC, 47:101-25
 Walters RG, 47:655-84
 Waner D, 52:627-58
 Wang X, 52:211-31
 Wasteneys GO, 54:691-722
 Wasternack C, 53:275-97
 Watanabe K, 55:537-54
 Weaver LM, 50:473-503
 Weber APM, 56:133-64
 Weber H, 56:253-79
 Weckwerth W, 54:669-89
 Weir TL, 57:233-66
 Werck-Reichhart D, 54:629-67
 Whetten RW, 49:585-609
 Williams LE, 52:659-88
 Winkel BSJ, 55:85-107
 Wipf D, 55:341-71
 Wobus U, 56:253-79

X

Xiong J, 53:503-21
 Xu D, 57:335-59
 Xu M-Q, 56:375-92

Y

Yamaguchi-Shinozaki K,
 57:781-803
 Ye Z-H, 53:183-202
 Yeh S, 52:407-36
 Yellin A, 56:435-66
 Yocum CF, 57:521-65
 Yokota T, 54:137-64

Z

Zayed AM, 51:401-32
 Zeeman SC, 56:73-97
 Zhang H, 47:477-508
 Zhu J-K, 51:463-62;
 53:247-73
 Zielinski RE, 49:697-725
 Zourelidou M, 49:127-50
 Zrenner R, 57:805-36